CBK at New Jersey Institute of Technology

Smart Supermarkets:

Saving Money by Reducing Pollution in Food Sales Facilities

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NJ Institute of Technology



CBK at New Jersey Institute of Technology



About Us



The Center for Building Knowledge (CBK) was established in 1988 with support from the State of New Jersey and was originally known as the Architecture and Building Science Group. Ezra Ehrenkrantz, FAIA, was the founding director. At its inception, the Group's research focused on building technology, educational facilities and housing. ional clients.

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Center News

CBK Executive Director participates in "Beyond Green" awards ceremony on Capitol Hill

Posted On: 13 Mar 2011

CBK Executive Director Deane Evans, second from right, served on the jury for the Sustainable Buildings Industry Council's 2011 "Beyond Green – High Performance Buildings Awards" program.

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Christine Liaukus presented at the USGBC-NJ Chapter Meeting about Passive House

Posted On: 25 Feb 2011

On February 17th, Christine Liaukus presented at the NJ Chapter Meeting in Morristown.

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CBK will be exhibiting at Globalcon 2011

Posted On: 25 Feb 2011

CBK will be exhibiting at Globacon 2011. Please email us if you would like a complementary expoticket and come visit our booth!

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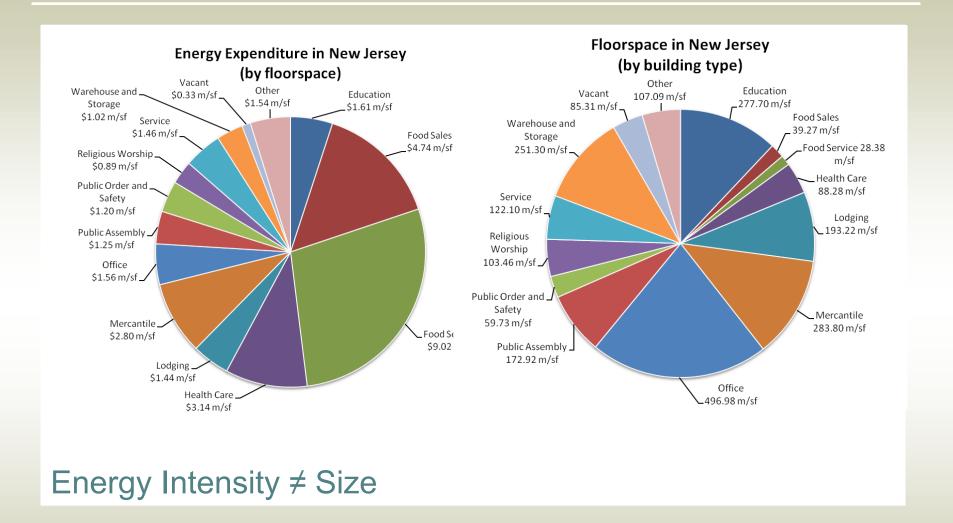
Why Specifically Address the Food Sales Market Segment?

- Food industry have impacts on the environment through four major fields.
- Managing these fields can help food related industries save money and protect environment
- There is niché in programs developed to help food industries manage their resources

SAVE / REDUCE	SAVE
Energy	
Water	C
Refrigerant	Φ
Waste	



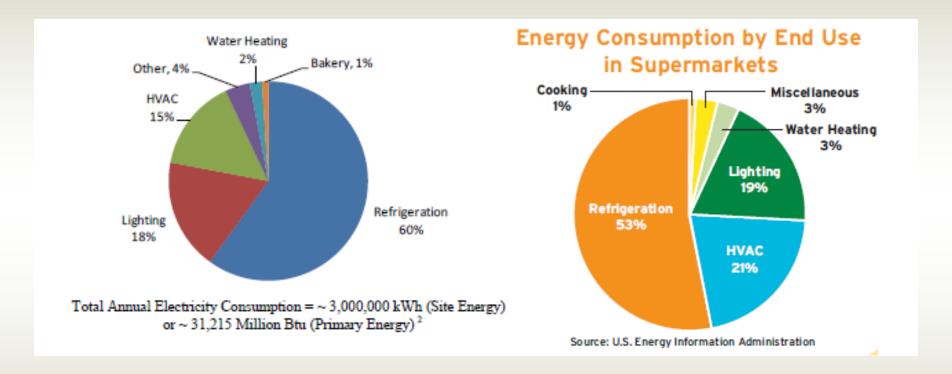
ENERGY





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Supermarket Energy Use



<u>Energy Savings Potential and R&D Opportunities for Commercial</u> <u>Refrigeration, Navigant Consulting, U.S. DOE, September 2009</u> <u>Green Grocer, Efficiency Vermont's Guide to Saving Money & Energy in Grocery Stores,</u>



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Why Specifically Address the Food Sales Market Segment?

The US EPA estimates that \$1 in energy savings is equivalent to increasing sales by \$59.





Supermarket Water Use

The annual cost of water for an average food store is approximatly \$40,000

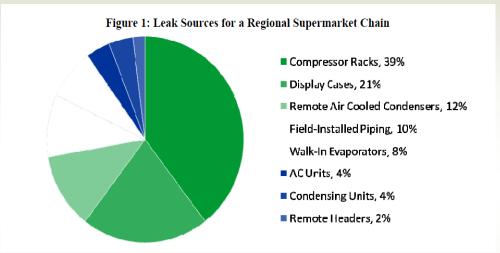
Annual Water Use	Cost
3500 kGal (Total)	\$40,000
1500 kGal (Cooling)	\$17,000

Aquacraft (2004), Demonstration of Water Conservation Opportunities in Urban Supermarkets, *Metropolitan Water District of Southern California*, Boulder, CO Alliance for Water Efficiency (2013), from http://www.allianceforwaterefficiency.org/Supermarket_Introduction.aspx, Chicago, Illinois



Supermarket Refrigerant Use

- EPA estimates that a centralized DX system can emit as much as 25% of its refrigerant charge annually, approximately 1000 lbs
- Loss of \$25 for every \$1 spent on refrigerant.
- A typical store has to sell 19,000 gallons of milk to compansate the cost of a 100 lbs leak



EPA (2005), Greenchill Preventative Maintenance

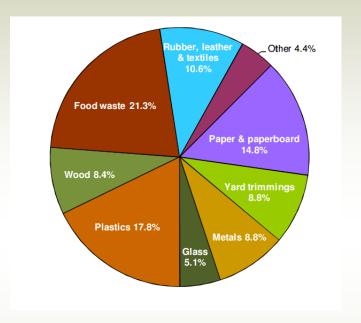
EPA (2011), GreenChill Best Practices Guideline Commercial Refrigeration Leak Prevention & Repairs



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Food Waste

- In 2011, 36 million tons of food waste was generated
- The average U.S. food store sends to the landfill more than 1,300 pounds of food waste per employee, per year
- Reducing food waste can lead to significant savings:
 - In 2010, SUPERVALU, Inc. donated 61
 Mlbs = 48M meals, saved \$2.6M
 - In 2011, New Seasons Markets composted 2,400 tons, saved \$27,000



EPA (2013), Food Recovery Resources for Service Providers, from http://www.epa.gov/foodrecovery/fd-service.htm#grocery

CASCADIA, (2006), Waste Disposal and Diversion Findings for Selected Industry Groups, Sacramento, CA



EPA Smart Supermarkets Program

Resource savings through improved Operations & Maintenance (O&M) practices and no and/or low cost retrofit measures specific supermarkets.



Objectives:

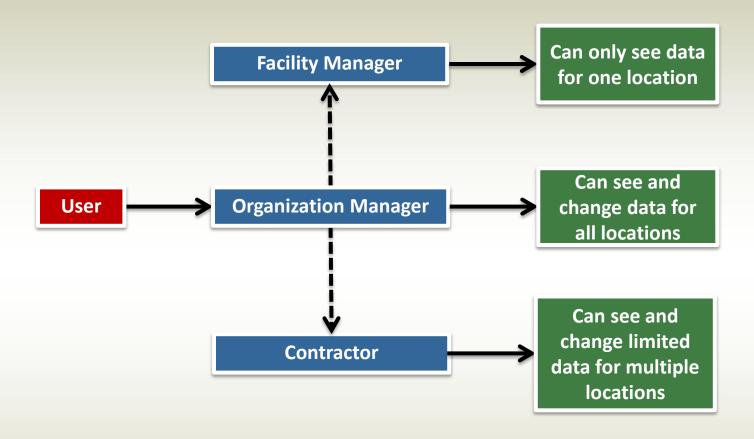
- Document Baseline
- Optimize System Performance
- Recommend Low-Cost ECM
- Identify O&M Best Practices
- Develop Documentation of O&M
- Provide Training



Managing Your Resources

Smart Supermarkets







Smart Supermarkets:

- □ <u>Reporting tools:</u> Organization managers can see detailed information about each location and can do comparisons.
- □ <u>Summary tools:</u> Organization managers can see consolidated data and trends for each location through graphics
- □ <u>User friendly:</u> Users will be provided with suggestions of no/low cost actions and retrofit options that will improve their performance.
- □ <u>O&M scheduling:</u> System will also serve as an O&M suggestion and scheduling tool, where users can keep a record of O&M activities

NJII



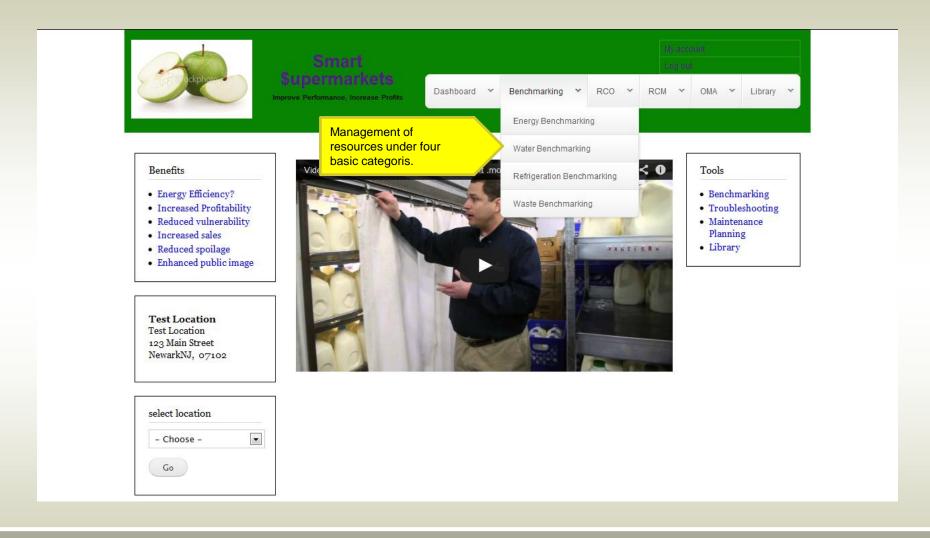
Benefits

- · Energy Efficiency?
- · Increased Profitability
- · Reduced vulnerability
- Increased sales
- · Reduced spoilage
- Enhanced public image

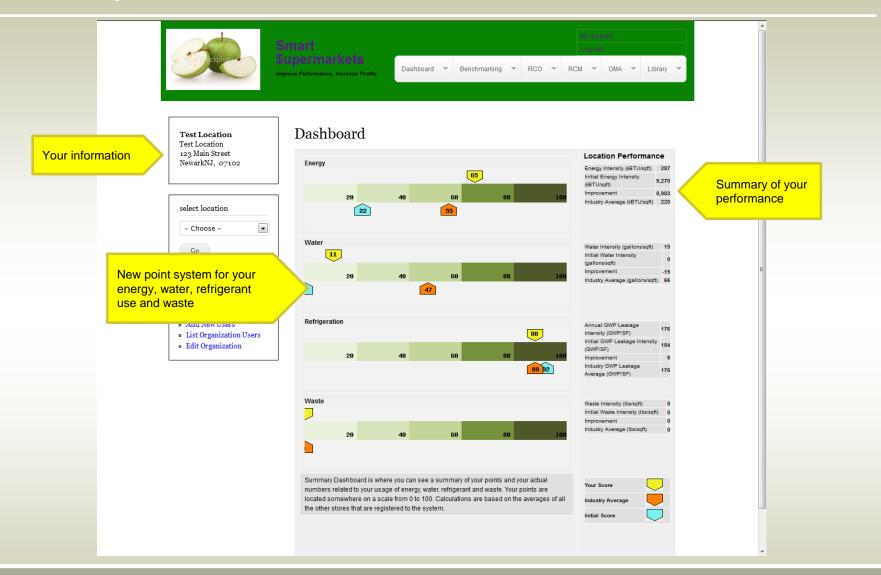


Main Page

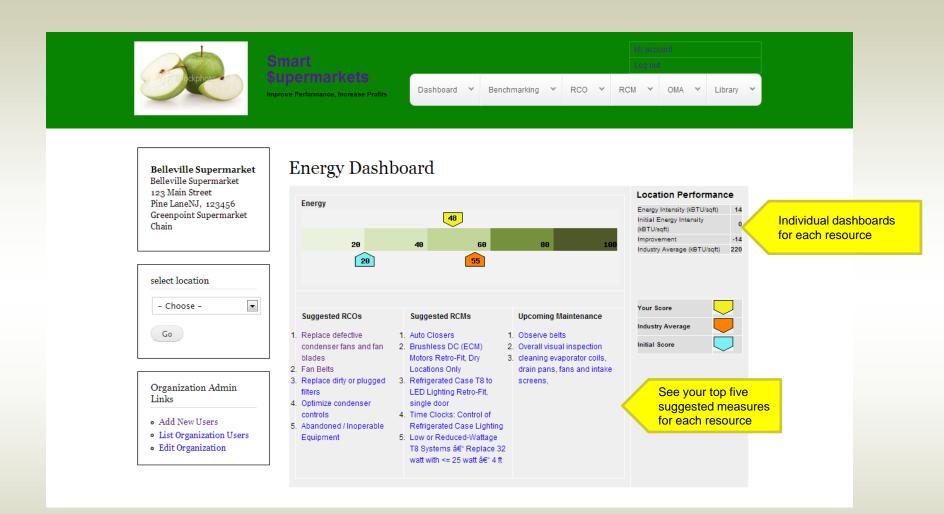




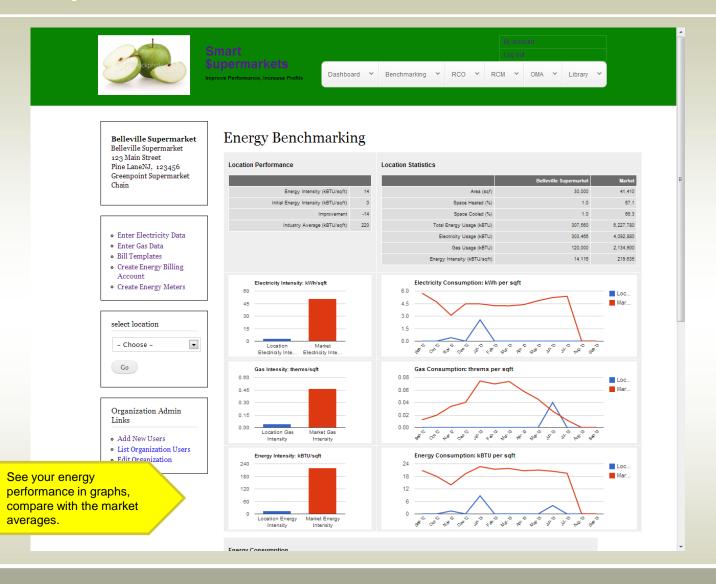














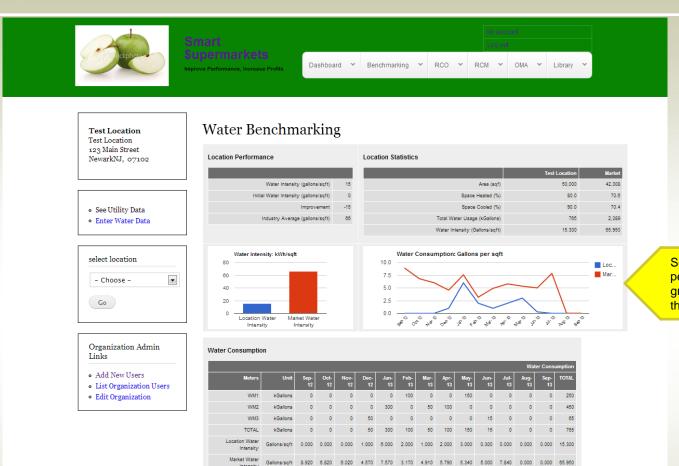
Energy Consumption

See your monthly usage for all resources and for all locations

Lifergy Co.	nsumption														
													Elec	tricity C	onsumption
Meters	Unit	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12	Dec-12	Jan-13	Feb-13	Mar-13	Apr-13	May-13	Jun-13	Jul-13	Aug- 13	Sep- 13	TOTAL
EM1	kWh	0	0	0	160	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	160
	kBTU	0	0	0	546	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	546
EM2	kWh	0	0	0	123	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	123
	kBTU	0	0	0	420	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	420
EM3	kWh	0	0	0	134	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	134
	kBTU	0	0	0	457	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	457
SM4	kWh	410,000	375,000	365,000	375,000	379,000	338,000	350,000	358,000	370,000	402,000	475,000	0	0	4,197,000
	kBTU	1,398,978	1,279,553	1,245,432	1,279,553	1,293,202	1,153,304	1,194,250	1,221,547	1,262,492	1,371,681	1,620,767	0	0	14,320,758
TOTAL	kWh	410,000	375,000	365,000	375,417	379,000	338,000	350,000	358,000	370,000	402,000	475,000	0	0	4,197,417
	kBTU	1,398,978	1,279,553	1,245,432	1,280,976	1,293,202	1,153,304	1,194,250	1,221,547	1,262,492	1,371,681	1,620,767	0	0	14,322,18
Location Electricity Intensity	kWh/sqft	8.200	7.500	7.300	7.508	7.580	8.760	7.000	7.160	7.400	8.040	9.500	0.000	0.000	83.948
Market Electricity Intensity	kWh/sqft	5.745	4.708	3.099	4.472	4.485	4.242	4.229	4.371	4.840	5.224	5.371	0.000	0.000	50.785
														Gas C	onsumption
GM1	Therms	0	0	0	350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	350
	kBTU	0	0	0	35,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35,000
GM2	Therms	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	kBTU	0	0	0	10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,000
GM3	Therms	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	kBTU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	Therms	0	0	0	450	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	450
	kBTU	0	0	0	45,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45,000
Location Gas Intensity	therms/sqft	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.009	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.009
Market Gas Intensity	therms/sqft	0.012	0.020	0.034	0.040	0.074	0.070	0.074	0.058	0.045	0.026	0.012	0.000	0.000	0.484
													Total E	nergy C	onsumption
TOTAL ENERGY	kBTU	1,398,978	1,279,553	1,245,432	1,325,976	1,293,202	1,153,304	1,194,250	1,221,547	1,262,492	1,371,681	1,620,767	0	0	14,367,181
Location Energy Intensity	kBTU/sqft	27.980	25.591	24.909	26.520	25.864	23.088	23.885	24.431	25.250	27.434	32.415	0.000	0.000	287.344
Market Energy Intensity	kBTU/sqft	20.827	18.021	13.953	19.280	22.654	21.438	21.788	20.703	21.031	20.445	19.498	0.000	0.000	219.635

This information will be used to calculate your score.



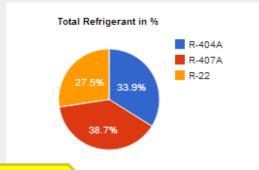


See your water performance in graphs, compare with the market averages.

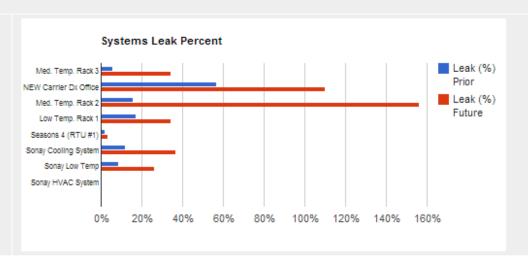


REFRIGERANT INVENTORY, Type

Refrigerant Type	Previous Inventory		This Year								
		Total Change	New System	Purchased	Recovered	Stored	Destroyed	Loss			
R-404A	9,500	3,700	0	1,700	6,800	-3,750	0	-1,050	13,200		
R-407A	14,200	862	0	2,762	1,050	-1,500	0	-1,450	15,062		
R-22	11,500	-800	0	750	3,250	-400	-3,500	-900	10,700		



See your refrigerant leak performance in graphs, compare with the market averages.

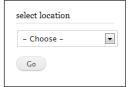




Test Location

Test Location 123 Main Street NewarkNJ, 07102

Enter Refrigerant Data Define Refrigeration System See Refrigerant Transaction



Organization Admin Links

- Add New Users
- List Organization Users
- Edit Organization

See your refrigerant leak data and monitor your previous and estimated future leaks by system.

Refrigeration Benchmarking



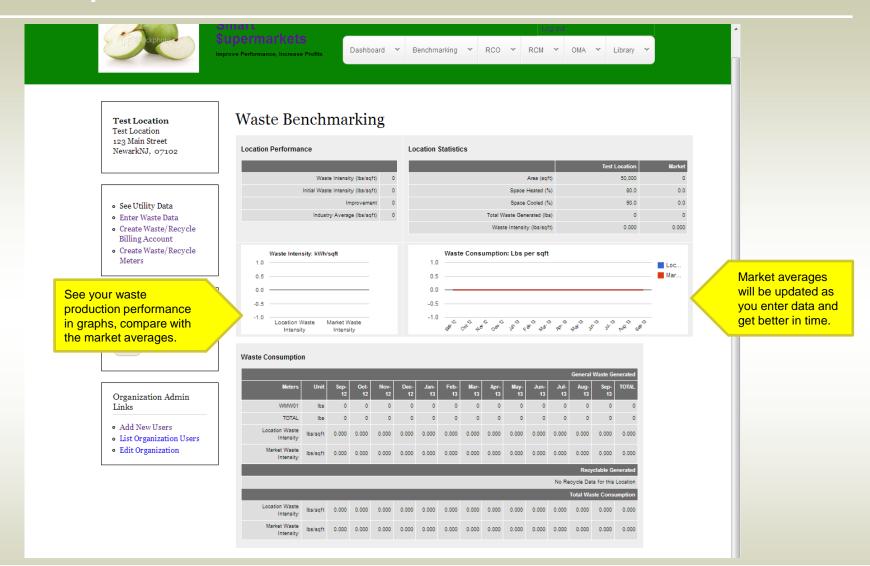
REFRIGERANT USE, System (Annual Consumption)

Systems Name	Systems Type	Refrigerant Type	Charge Initial	Charge Replenish	Charge Recovered	Charge Shipped	Charge Stored	Leak (lbs) Estimated	Leak (%) Prior	Leak (Lbs) Future	Leak (%) Future	Leak (GWP) Prior	Leak (\$) Cost
Med. Temp. Rack 3	High Temp. Refrig.	R-404A	3,500	300	0	0	0	-200	6%	-1,197	34%	784,400	\$1,500
NEW Carrier Dx Office	HVAC, Split	R-407A	2,200	2,662	0	0	0	-1,250	57%	-2,417	110%	2,633,750	\$11,875
Med. Temp. Rack 2	High Temp. Refrig.	R-404A	3,500	500	50	0	0	-550	18%	-5,475	156%	2,157,100	\$4,125
Low Temp. Rack 1	Low Temp. Refrig.	R-22	3,500	100	0	0	0	-800	17%	-1,203	34%	1,086,000	\$4,500
Seasons 4 (RTU #1)	HVAC, Central	R-407A	12,000	100	0	0	-1,500	-200	2%	-397	3%	421,400	\$1,500
Inventory 3 (R-407A)	Inventory	R-407A	0	0	1,050	0	0	0	0%	0	0%	0	\$0
Inventory 1 (R-22)	Inventory	R-22	0	300	0	0	-200	0	0%	0	0%	0	\$0
Inventory 2 (R-404A)	Inventory	R-404A	0	0	6,550	0	-450	0	0%	0	0%	0	\$0
Sonay Cooling System	High Temp. Refrig.	R-404A	2,500	900	200	0	-3,300	-300	12%	-913	37%	1,176,600	\$1,225
Sonay Low Temp	Low Temp. Refrig.	R-22	3,500	350	3,250	0	-200	-300	9%	-913	28%	543,000	\$1,500
Sonay HVAC System	HVAC, Central	R-22	4,500	0	0	-3,500	0	0	0%	0	0%	0	\$0

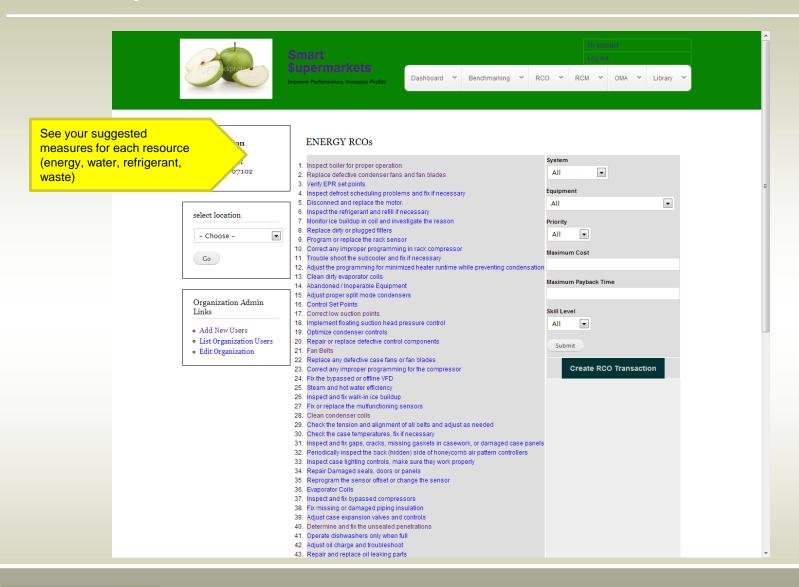
REFRIGERANT LOSS, System (Monthly)

Unit	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12	Dec-12	Jan-13	Feb-13	Mar-13	Apr-13	May-13	Jun-13	Jul-13	Aug-13	Sep-13	Total
Med. Temp. Rack 3	0	-200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-200
NEW Carrier Dx Office	0	0	0	0	-200	-50	0	0	0	0	-1,000	0	0	-1,250
Med. Temp. Rack 2	0	0	0	0	0	-50	0	0	-200	-300	0	0	0	-550
Low Temp. Rack 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100	-200	0	0	-300	0	0	-600
Seasons 4 (RTU #1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100	0	0	-100	0	0	0	-200
Inventory 3 (R-407A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inventory 1 (R-22)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inventory 2 (R-404A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sonay Cooling System	0	0	0	0	0	-100	0	-50	0	-150	0	0	0	-300
Sonay Low Temp	0	0	0	0	-200	-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-300
Sonay HVAC System	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

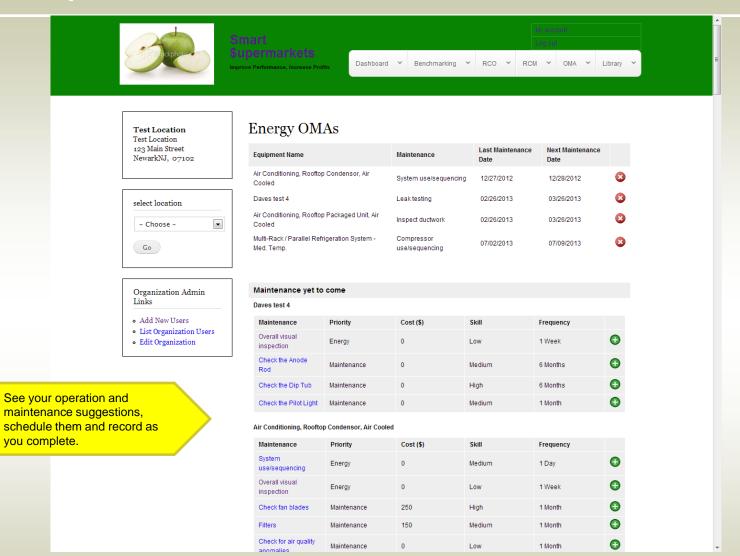




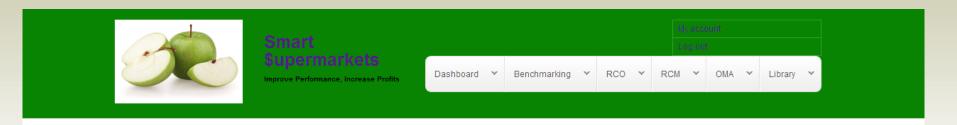












Test Location Test Location

123 Main Street NewarkNJ, 07102

select location	
- Choose -	•
Go	

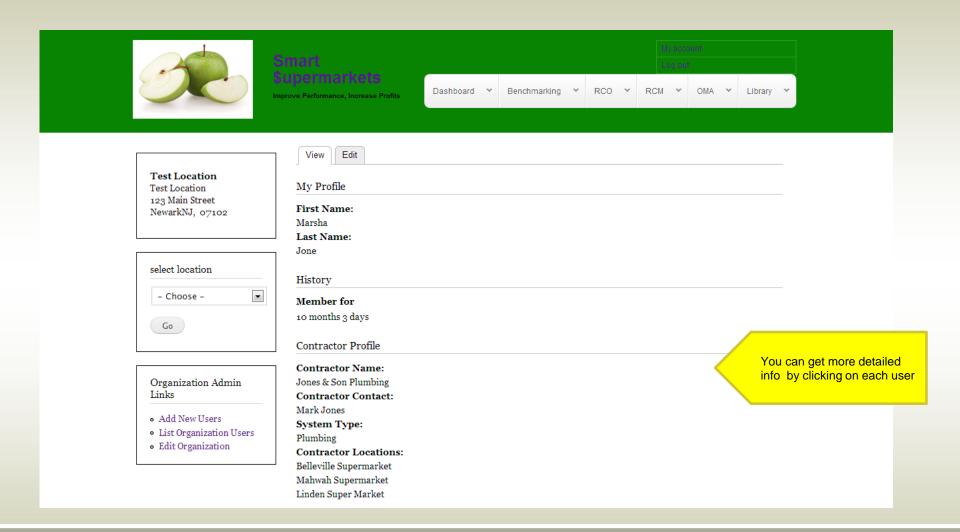
Organization Admin Links

- Add New Users
- · List Organization Users
- Edit Organization

Organization Admin User List

Username	Full Name	Location	Roles	Sign-Up Date
TEDMAR1	TEDMAR Electric	Belleville Supermarket Mahwah Supermarket	Contractor	08/8/2013
mjones	Jones & Son Plumbing	Belleville Supermarket Mahwah Supermarket Linden Super Market	Contractor	11/11/2012
seddy	Sandra Eddy	Linden Super Market	Facility Admin	11/11/2012
mwall	Mark Wall	Edison Supermarket	Facility Admin	11/11/2012
deneme3	Deneme, Inc	Mahwah Supermarket Linden Super Market	Contractor	01/1/2013
jbell	John Bell	Belleville Supermarket	Facility Admin	See the list of users that ar
ifixit	l Fixit	Belleville Supermarket Edison Supermarket	Contractor	entitled to your organization and their roles
nmorrissette	Nancy Morrissette	Belleville Supermarket	Facility Admin	08/8/2010
mgreenpoint	Michael Greenpoint	Belleville Supermarket Linden Super Market Test Location Market Trend Store	Organization Admin	11/11/2012

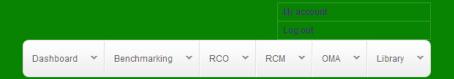








Smart Supermarkets Improve Performance, Increase Profits



Test Location

Test Location 123 Main Street NewarkNJ, 07102

See your transactions for each piece of equipment



Organization Admin Links

- · Add New Users
- List Organization Users
- Edit Organization

Equipment Transactions for Test Location

RCO Transactions

Date	RCO	Contractor	Eq. Cost	Contr. Cost	Total Cost	Notes
11/22/2012	Burner inspection (Electric)	market employee	0		0	took 2 hours
11/22/2012	Air Filters	44	44		44	44
11/26/2012	Check steam traps periodically for leaks (gas)	David Jackson	40		150	was an easy fix

RCM Transactions

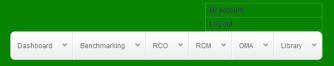
Date	RCM	Contractor	Eq. Cost	Contr. Cost	Total Cost	Notes
No RCM transactions have been entered for this equipment!						

OMA Transactions

Date	OMA	Contractor	Eq. Cost	Contr. Cost	Total Cost	Notes
No OMA transactions have been entered for this equipment!						

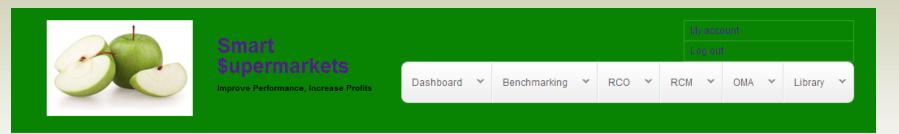






Test Location Test Location 123 Main Street NewarkNJ, 07102	Username * Spaces are allowed; punctuation is not allowed except for periods, hyphens, apostrophes, and underscores. E-mail address *	You can add users for your locations (Location Manager, Contractor)
select location - Choose -	A valid e-mail address. All e-mails from the system will be sent to this address. The e-mail address is not made public at only be used if you wish to receive a new password or wish to receive certain news or notifications by e-mail. Password * Password strength: Confirm password *	id will
Organization Admin Links • Add New Users • List Organization Users • Edit Organization	Provide a password for the new account in both fields. Status Blocked Active Notify user of new account User Profile	
	Last Name Last Name Assigned Locations - None - Belleville Supermarket Mahwah Supermarket Linden Super Market Email Address	





Test Location

Test Location 123 Main Street NewarkNJ, 07102

select location

- Choose -

Organization Admin Links

· Add New Users

Address: 123 Main Street

City: Pine Lane State: New Jersey Zip: 123456

Phone: 1 234-567-8912

 $\textbf{Email:} \ greenpoint_supermarket_chain@test.com$

Associated User: mgreenpoint

Organization Update:

1

	City	Phone
Belleville Supermarket	Pine Lane	(234) 567-8912
Edison Supermarket	Pine Lane	(234) 567-8912
Linden Super Market	Pine Lane	(234) 567-8912
Mahwah Supermarket	Pine Lane	(234) 567-8912

Location Managers can only see their own location. Only Organization Managers can see them all.



