Battles and Skirmishes

in New Jersey



of the American Revolution by David C. Munn

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[©]Copyright 1976 Bureau of Geology and Topography, Department of Environmental Protection. All rights reserved. "... When Howe victorious our weak armies chased, And, sure of conquest, laid Cesarea waste, ... " Philip Freneau, *An Address*

The original "Battles and Skirmishes" map was researched and drawn in 1945 by John D. Alden, then Historian of the New Jersey Society of the Sons of the American Revolution. In 1965 D. Stanton Hammond made additions and revisions for the society.

It was Hammond who brought the map to the attention of the Bureau of Geology and Topography and the Bureau of Archives and History with the suggestion that it be produced for the Bicentennial. The Bureau of Archives and History provided the research, using Alden's original files as a starting point. The Bureau of Geology and Topography provided the draftsman and the technical cartopographic assistance.

The intention of the map is to suggest the approximate sites of the various battles and skirmishes that occurred during the Revolutionary War rather than to pinpoint the exact locations. Along the same lines, this pamphlet will provide only brief descriptions of the actions, adding bibliographic references for more detailed information.

The actual number of violent events that occurred in New Jersey during the Revolutionary War years can never be determined. The era in New Jersey begins with the "tea party" at Greenwich on December 22, 1774, and ends with a naval encounter on March 3, 1783, nearly nine years later.

The lack of primary source materials makes local actions, both British and American, extremely difficult to discover and document. The problem is most evident in areas such as Elizabethtown and Staten Island, and particularly in the "neutral ground" where the conflict became, more or less, a way of life. The same problems occur in documenting naval actions. In many instances, only the fact that a raid occurred is on record with no mention of the participants or the results and casualties. In such cases only the citation is presented.

The following list defines the various groups mentioned in the battle descriptions.

Banditti: the outlaws that lived in and raided the towns near the Pine Barrens.

King's Troops: the British Regular Army.

Loyalists: the people who supported the constituted authority (the King), non-combatants as well as soldiers.

Plunderers: another name for banditti or outlaws.

Rangers: mounted troops. More commonly applied to American units than British.

Rebel(s): the American forces, either continental or local militia.

Refugees: parties of Loyalist marauders who operated independently of the British Army but claimed British protection. In some places the term Cowboy was used interchangeably with Refugee.

Regular: a member of the standing British Army.

Tory: historically refers to a member of one of the two parliamentary parties (Tory and Whig), but, in America, refers to anyone who remained loyal to the King.

Volunteers: British or Loyalist military units formed by voluntary enrollment and separate from the Regular Army.

The place names used are those in use during the revolutionary era, and the language of contemporary citations has been preserved. In citing a particular date we have adopted, as a rule of thumb, the following procedure. The date given is the date the action was completed. If an event began on the evening of March 18, for example, and lasted into the morning hours of March 19, the date on the map will appear under March 19, when the action was completed.

We have tried to include on the map every overt or hostile action by either side that could be documented. Generally speaking, any event, including a shot fired in anger, is listed. There are many examples of hostile actions that did not involve shots but they are significant to the course of the war and are included. In many instances events may be nothing more than opposing sides shouting obscenities at each other from safe distances.

The presentation of battles and skirmishes in alphabetical order detracts from the general overview of the war in that it pre-

sents events out of sequence: but it shows which areas suffered most during the conflict, and makes this pamphlet a usable companion to the map. The reader may find it useful to consult Dennis P. Ryan's *New Jersey in the American Revolution, 1763-1783: A Chronology* (New Jersey Historical Commission, 1974) to gain a better time perspective.

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ABSECON

Refugees skirmish with Egg Harbor Guards (3rd Regiment, Gloucester County militia) at Absecon saltworks. NIDOD 636A

Pension #2904, 2361.

ACQUACKANONK

Americans destroy bridge over Passaic River to prevent British Army from gaining on them.

Nelson, Paterson, 402.

ALLENTOWN

Party of British troops fire upon an American patrol. No fire returned.

Simcoe, Journal, 66.

ALLENTOWN

Militiaman Richard Wilgus is shot while keeping guard near Allentown to prevent contraband trade with the British.

Salter, Mon.& Ocean, 88.

ALLOWAY

British troops overrun local militia at the farm of William Abbott, near bridge over Alloways Creek, during Maj. John Simcoe's raid on HANCOCK'S BRIDGE.

Sickler, Salem, 150-151. Stewart, Salem, 47.

ALLOWAY'S BRIDGE

British foraging party destroys James Smith's house. Sickler, Salem, 146.

AMBOY

British vessels in Raritan Bay exchange volley fire with gun in a breastwork in St. Peter's churchyard.

History of St. Peter's, 76. Whitehead, Amboy, 330.

March 21, 1778

March 17, 1778

June 1776

October 1779

June 24, 1778

November 21, 1776

August 7, 1782

AMBOY

The fort near Billops Point on Staten Island exchanges cannonades or bombardments with battery at Amboy.

NJA 2, I, 154.

AMBOY

March 8, 1777

Gen. William Maxwell attacks the British. Engagement spreads from Punk Hill at Amboy to BONHAMTOWN and METUCHEN. Americans get the better of the action but have too little cover to pursue. British report several casualties, but no mention of American losses.

NJA 2, I, 318-320.

AMBOY

British surprise Rebels in raid near Amboy and take seventeen prisoners, kill two.

Montressor's Journal, 21-22.

AMBOY

Americans attempt surprise raid on British pickets on outskirts of Amboy, but pickets have already been removed. Whitehead, Amboy, 344.

AMBOY

April 24, 1777

Rebels attempt again to take pickets. Dalley, Woodbridge, 273.

AMBOY

April 25, 1777

Rebel attack on guards fails as all are taken prisoner or killed. NJA 2, I, 354.

AMBOY

June 12, 1778

Battery fires on British brig, forcing it to withdraw. NJA 2, II, 255-256.

-22.

April 23, 1777

April 19, 1777

July 25, 1776

AMBOY

Local militia surprises British foraging party and drives them off with only small part of their booty. Many wounded. NJA 2. III. 698.

AMBOY

British raiding party from Staten Island takes ten to twelve captives.

NJ Gazette, 17 Jan. 1781, 3.

ASH SWAMP

British foraging raid ends in skirmish.

Vermeule, Plainfield, 16.

ASSUNPINK CREEK

Part of the action of the second Battle of TRENTON. While Capt. Thomas Forrest's battery assists infantry in holding the British advance, Washington moves his troops across the Assunpink where they repel an advance by the British. An intense cannonade at close range develops and continues until after dark. The Hessians stay in Trenton for a short time, then withdraw.

Smith, Princeton, 16-17.

BACON'S NECK

Cumberland County militia chase foraging party from British ships anchored at mouth of Cohansey Creek. British land party at Tindon's or Findle's Island, between Cohansey and Stow Creeks, known as Bacon's Neck.

NJA 2, I, 549.

BARNEGAT

Tory raid at FORKED RIVER results in a skirmish. Salter, Mon., 213.

February 23, 1777

January 2, 1777

June 1, 1782

May 6, 1776

January 10, 1781

7

October 10, 1779

BARNEGAT BEACH

British armed vessel runs aground near Barnegat and local militia captures crew.

> NJA 2, II, 577. Salter, Mon., 202.

BARNEGAT BEACH

British Frigate Delaware takes scow Molly 25 leagues to the north of Cape Charlie Prize crew escapes when Molly hits the beach. Hornor says crew taken arid cargo brought in.

NJA 2,III, 201. Hornor, Mon., 62.

BARNEGAT BEACH

Sloop Success comes ashore. Had been taken previously by the brig Diligence. Monmouth County militia takes cargo, sends crew to Princeton.

> NJA 2, III, 201. Salter, Mon., 195.

BARNEGAT BEACH

Americans take beached British ship, but are killed the same night in a raid led by the Tory, John Bacon.

> Salter, Mon., 209-210. Hornor, Mon., 46.

BASKING RIDGE

British capture Gen. Charles Lee. Smith, Trenton, 9. Boatner, 62.

TUCKERTON

BASS RIVER SEE

October 26, 1782

December 13, 1776

March 24, 1779

December 9, 1778

March 22, 1779

BAYARD'S MILLS

9

June 30, 1777 Forty rebels carry off cattle in raid near Hoebuck. Shaw, Hudson, 954.

BAYARD'S MILLS

August 26, 1780

Rebels burn Col. William Bayard's (Tory) new house and barn and destroy all forage and timber.

NJA 2, IV, 606, 613.

BAYONNE SEE FORT DELANCY

BELLEVILLE SEE SECOND RIVER

BENNETT'S ISLAND

Americans raid the Loyalist outpost held by Maj. Richard V. Stockton and 63 privates. Luke Teeple, Somerset County militia, taken prisoner.

> NJA 2, IV, 402n. NJDOD

BENNETT'S ISLAND

British kill Pvt. William Sodin during raid. Pension #22373

BERGEN AREA

Barge from fleet lands on the Bergen Point, but the militia drive away the intruders.

> Winfield, Hudson, 142. Am. Arch., 5 Ser., I, 578.

February 18, 1777

April 1777

July 18, 1776

10

BERGEN AREA

Cannon and musketry are heard in New York. Smoke cloud over Bergen Point indicates exchange of fire between Bergen Point and Staten Island.

NJA 2, I, 148.

BERGEN AREA

Capt. Daniel Neill (Am.) exchanges fire with British battery on Staten Island.

Drake, Sketches, 10.

BERGEN AREA

Americans evacuate Bergen.

NJA 2, I, 207.

BERGEN AREA

Two hundred men go to Bergen Woods and capture 23 Tories of a new Tory Regiment.

> Lundin, 183 Leiby, Hackensack, 95-96.

BERGEN AREA

British seize local resident in raid into Bergen Area. Leiby, Hackensack, 119.

Party of Americans raid Weehawken.

BERGEN AREA

Three detachments of British with a detachment from New York and another from Staten Island conduct successful foraging raid into "the Jersies."

NJA 2, I, 473.

BERGEN AREA

NJA 2. I. 485.

Leiby, Hackensack, 143.

December 19, 1776

April 17, 1777

September 10, 1777

November 21, 1777

October 5, 1776

August 26, 1776

July 21, 1776

BERGEN AREA

Party of rebels, some officers and twelve men come to Bergen Point to seize (Tory) Mr. Van Buskirk. Colonel Turnbull (Tory) intercepts group, kills one officer and captures another. NJA 2, I, 505.

BERGEN AREA

Party of New York Volunteers take four rebels near Bergen during first week in April.

NJA 2, II, 147.

BERGEN AREA

Rebel Light Horse unit invades Bergen Area. Shaw, Hudson, 954. Winfield, Hudson, 150.

BERGEN AREA

American party under Lt. Col. Lindsley Eleazer kills British guard and takes two prisoners and twenty horses at Bergen Point. Leiby, Hackensack, 191.

BERGEN AREA

Thirty-six American men under a captain intercept traffic at the ferries.

Leiby, Hackensack, 191.

BERGEN AREA

British capture Ens. Abraham Allen (Rebel) and three New Jersey militiamen at Bergen Point.

NJA 2, III, 40.

BERGEN AREA

American Col. Abraham Van Buskirk sends party to pursue Carolina troops from Three Pidgeons into Bergen Woods, captures two.

Winfield, Hudson, 152.

November 1, 1778

July 28, 1778

November 28, 1778

January 13, 1779

March 14, 1779

April 1778

December 5, 1777

BERGEN AREA

British capture twelve continentals.

NJA 2, III, 224.

BERGEN AREA

British and Americans skirmish at Peter DeGroot's, near the English Neighborhood seven miles from Hoebuck. NJA 2, III, 359.

BERGEN AREA

Col. Abraham Van Buskirk leads 1000 men on an incursion into Bergen Area.

NJA 2, III, 391-392.

BERGEN AREA

July 23, 1779 Party of New Jersey Volunteers under Capt. William Van Allen capture two rebels, David Ritzema Bogert and John Loshier. NJA 2, III, 514.

BERGEN AREA

Gen. Anthony Wayne collects "upward of one hundred head of fat cattle and a considerable quantity of grain" during raid. Leiby, Hackensack, 224.

BERGEN AREA

British burn Garret Hooper's houses and mills. NJA 2, IV, 321.

BERGEN AREA

Militia kill one, wound one and take two prisoners in skirmish with Refugees.

Leiby, Hackensack, 254.

BERGEN AREA

Two hundred Americans, infantry and horse, attack Refugee

November 2, 1779

May 28, 1780

October 7, 1780

April 16, 1780

May 17, 1779

April 22, 1779

April 2, 1779

13

post at Bergen. Capt. Thomas Ward and men force Refugees to retreat.

NJA 2, V, 40-41, 49-50.

BERGEN AREA

Refugees hang Stephen Ball of Spanktown, a suspected spy. NJA 2, V, 190.

BERGEN AREA

Rebels plunder Bergen during raid.

Winfield, Hudson, 195.

BERGEN AREA

Capt. Baker Hendricks (Am.) captures five Refugees on Bergen Point.

Clayton, Middlesex, 95.

BERGEN AREA

Capt. Baker Hendricks (Am.) captures eight of the enemy at Bergen.

Clayton, Middlesex, 95.

BERGEN AREA

March 29, 1782 Rebels take seven prisoners in raid. Tory counterattack kills one rebel (John Yates or Yeaters) and mortally wounds two. Winfield, Hudson, 198. NJDOD #3773.

BERGEN AREA

Capt. Baker Hendricks (Am.) captures seven "tatterdemalions" near Bergen.

> Clayton, Middlesex, 95. Hatfield, Elizabeth, 510.

June 6, 1782

December 13, 1781

December 23, 1781

January 25, 1781

March 30, 1781

BERGEN AREA

Capt. Baker Hendricks (Am.) captures five Refugees on Bergen Point.

Clayton, Middlesex, 95. Hatfield, Elizabeth, 510.

BILES ISLAND

British destroy several boats.

NJA 2, II, 217.

BILLINGSPORT

Col. Thomas Stirling (Br.) lands below fort at Billingsport with 42d Regiment and part of 71st.

Stewart, Salem County, 32.

BILLINGSPORT

Americans evacuate Fort Billings. On march to Fort Mifflin, small skirmish occurs.

Smith, Delaware, 10.

BLACK HORSE

British and American patrols exchange shots. Smith, Monmouth, 6.

BLACK HORSE

SEE ALSO PETTICOAT BRIDGE

BLACK POINT

Refugee party unsuccessfully attempts to capture Capt. Joshua Huddy.

Monmouth County, 116.

BLACK POINT

British kill Dr. Nathaniel Scudder attempting to recapture six

September 1, 1780

October 16, 1781

May 7, 1778

October 2, 1777

October 1, 1777

June 22, 1778

June 13, 1782

prisoners taken at COLTS NECK, October 15,1781. NJA 2. I. 528n. NJDOD

BLAZING STAR LANDING

Forty Bergen Volunteers under Maj. Robert Timpany chase rebels in retaliation to a raid on STATEN ISLAND. Party collects more spoils as a result of counter-raid.

NJA 2. I. 316.

BLAZING STAR LANDING

Raiding party from Staten Island captures fifteen inhabitants and militia.

NJA 2. III. 493-494.

BLAZING STAR LANDING

A few "people unknown" fire upon some rebel militia and rout them after a brief exchange.

NJA 2, III, 555.

BONHAMTOWN

Three hundred fifty Americans attack 700 of the enemy. Americans claim better of the engagement.

NJA 2, I, 276.

BONHAMTOWN

Gen. William Maxwell attacks the British in an engagement that reaches from Punk Hill at AMBOY to Bonhamtown and METUCHEN.

NJA 2, I, 318-320.

BONHAMTOWN

Gen. Adam Stephen (Am.) attacks the pickets near Bonhamtown, kills captain and seven privates and takes sixteen British prisoners.

NJA 2, I, 344.

January 23, 1777

August 16, 1779

April 14, 1777

March 8, 1777

June 29, 1779

March 14, 1777

BONHAMTOWN

British kill or capture entire raiding party of twenty-five rebels and their captain.

NJA 2, I, 354.

BONHAMTOWN

Survivors of rebel party that attacked the pickets on the previous day taken to Amboy.

NJA 2, I, 354.

BONHAMTOWN

42d or Royal Highland Regiment skirmishes with a body of some 2000 Americans. Fighting occurs along a long line, with more British than American success.

NJA 2, I, 377-378. Wall, New Brunswick, 224.

BONHAMTOWN

Col. Daniel Morgan constantly harasses British encamped at Somerset Court House. Eighteen Hessians killed and several prisoners taken in one small encounter during June.

Wall, New Brunswick, 222.

BONHAMTOWN

Maj. John Simcoe (Br.) leads raid on Bonhamtown, ELIZA-BETHTOWN, BOUND BROOK and SOMERSET COURT HOUSE.

NJA 2, III, 719-720. Leiby, Hackensack, 223-224.

BORDENTOWN

British destroy two American frigates with naval bombardment from the Delaware River.

Woodward & Hageman, 26. Heitman, 670.

June 1777

October 28, 1779

May 7, 1778

April 21, 1777

May 10, 1777

April 20, 1777

BORDENTOWN

British burn mill on march through area. NJA 2. II. 269.

BOTTLE HILL

Capt. Benjamin Carter (Am.), officers, and ten men surprise two notorious robbers, Caleb Sweezey and John Parr, in Bottle Hill neighborhood.

NJ Journal, 18 Sept. 1782, 2.

BOUND BROOK

British light horse raid Bound Brook and a Tory named Stewart shoots Benjamin Booney as he hides in his cellar.

Somerset Co. H.S., III, 250.

BOUND BROOK

British foraging party active around Bound Brook. NJ History, 85, 228.

BOUND BROOK

British foraging party attempts to cut off American outpost. NJA 2, I, 339. Wall, New Brunswick, 222.

BOUND BROOK

An American unit reports a "brush with the Philistines." NJA 2, I, 392.

BOUND BROOK

Maj. John Simcoe (Br.) leads a raid on Bound Brook, ELIZA-BETHTOWN. BONHAMTOWN and SOMERSET COURT HOUSE.

> NJA 2, III. 719-720. Leiby, Hackensack, 223-224.

February 6, 1777

April 13, 1777

May 26, 1777

October 28, 1779

January 6, 1777

June 1778

September 12, 1782

BOUND BROOK

Local militia drive off fifty of the enemy. An accidental discharge of a musket kills Mr. John Calhoun.

NJA 2, V, 211.

BRIGANTINE BEACH

English transport ship *Rebecca & Francis* under Capt. George Hastings runs aground at Brigantine Beach. Members of Egg Harbor Guard (3rd Regiment, Gloucester County militia), under Col. Richard Somers, take crew into custody. First ship destroyed in New Jersey during the war.

NJA 1, XXXI, 210-211. AM. Arch., 4 Serb, III, 1825. NJDOD #636A. Pension #2904.

BRISTOL, PA.

May 10, 1778

British burn several vessels on Delaware River. NJA 2, II, 217-218.

BROOKLYN, N.Y.

Americans take Maj. James Moncrieffe and Theophilus Bache prisoners in raid on Flatbush.

NJA 2, II, 253.

BROOKLYN, N.Y.

Americans rescue Capt. Alexander Graydon, prisoner of war, during raid on Flatbush.

NJA 2, II, 255. Hornor, Monmouth, 33-35.

BULL'S FERRY

British destroy stockaded blockhouse four miles north of Hoebuck and kill Maj. John Cook.

Leiby, Hackensack, 258. NJDOD

March 12, 1781

October 16, 1775

June 13, 1778

June 14, 1778

July 21, 1780

pation under Count Carl Von Donop.

BURLINGTON

BURLINGTON

Burlington suffers another naval bombardment, this time by the British.

Pennsylvania Navy bombards Burlington after Hessian occu-

Morris' Journal, 41-46.

Schermerhorn, Burlington, 78.

BURLINGTON COUNTY

Robbers loot several houses in Springfield Township. NJA 2, IV, 598.

BURROWS' MILL

Party of Refugees from Sandy Hook burn John Burrows' mill near Keyport, kill two, including Pvt. John Van Brockle. NJA 2, II, 327.

CAMDEN SEE COOPER'S FERRY

CAMDEN

SEE ALSO SPICER'S FERRY BRIDGE

CAPE MAY

American brig Nancy runs aground at Cape May. Local militia remove powder and arms. Exchange with British kills one American, Richard Wickes. First casualty on New Jersey soil.

> Lundin, 113. Am. Arch., 5 Serb, I, 14. CM Geographic Bulletin, 1953, 7.

> > 19

December 11, 1776

August 1780

May 8, 1778

May 27, 1778

June 29, 1776

CAPE MAY

French fleet drives British cruiser ashore. NJA 2. II. 380.

CEDAR CREEK (BRIDGE)

Loyalists defeat New Jersey troops in possibly the last land action of the war. Pvt. William Cooke Jr. dies during skirmish. NJDOD PR, 552.

CHARLOTTEBURG (IRON WORKS)

Band of villains fixed on robbery surround Dr. Jonathan Chuver's house at Charlotteburg. Doctor escapes to get help. Villains threaten Mrs. Chuver, plunder house and leave before arrival of militia.

NJA 2, III, 347.

CHATHAM

A possible accidental shooting wounds William Cravell (Am.), who dies four days later.

Seely Diary, 61.

CHESTNUT NECK

British attack privateers' stronghold to stop the piracy of their supply vessels. British easily rout local militia and capture ten prize vessels harbored there. They dismantle and scuttle all vessels and burn tiny village of Chestnut Neck.

raid Closter and take three suttlers with their stores.

NJA 2, II, 472-473. Kemp, Nest, 30-31.

NJA 2. I. 354.

Leiby, Hackensack, 116.

CLOSTER

Fifty Royal Bergen Volunteers under Capt. William Van Allen

October 6, 1778

April 3, 1780

April 21, 1777

December 27, 1782

April 27, 1779

CLOSTER

Nine militiamen under Lt. John Huyler drive off party of Tories and embodied Refugees.

Leiby, Hackensack, 201.

CLOSTER

Militiamen under Lt. John Huyler drive off raiding party under Col. Abraham Van Buskirk.

NJA 2, III, 292.

CLOSTER

Tories raid Closter, take Samuel Demarest prisoner, kill his son Cornelius and wound his son Hendrick.

NJA 2, III, 370.

Leiby, Hackensack, 209.

CLOSTER

Party of Refugees and Tories go to Closter to collect forage. Local militia under Capt. David Harring recovers all livestock and takes two prisoners.

NJA 2, III, 518.

CLOSTER

Militia takes party of eleven sailors and a midshipman belonging to the British ship *Vulture*. On June 17, the captives are delivered to Morristown.

NJA 2, IV, 443.

CLOSTER

Local militia attacks Refugees on foraging raid collecting horses, cows and sheep.

Leiby, Hackensack, 255.

CLOSTER

Gen. Anthony Wayne and the Pennsylvania Line attack the blockhouse without success.

NJA 2, IV, 538-539.

July 10, 1779

June 8, 1780

July 21, 1780

May 25, 1780

May 10, 1779

April 28, 1779

March 28, 1779

22

CLOSTER

Large party of British and Tories on two-day plundering expedition strip Closter of everything movable on second day. Leiby, Hackensack, 296-297.

CLOSTER

September 12, 1781 Loyalist Capt. William Harding captures rebel guard of six men and takes fifteen cattle.

Winfield, Hudson, 196.

COHANSEY RIVER SEE

BACON'S NECK

COLT'S NECK

Attack by Col. Tye (a mulatto slave named Titus) and Tory associates on home of Joshua Huddy. Huddy later escapes. Barber & Howe, 365. NJA 2, IV, 424.

COLT'S NECK

Refugees from Sandy Hook take six prisoners. Hornor, Monmouth, 45.

COLT'S NECK

Party of Refugees under Joseph Ryerson raids Colt's Neck early in March.

NJ Gazette, 13 Mar. 1782, 3.

CONASCUNG POINT

Enemy party under Tory Col. Tye (a mulatto slave named Titus) with 30 blacks, 36 Queen's Rangers and 30 Refugees, plunder area around Conascung.

NJA 2, IV, 456-457.

October 15, 1781

March 1782

June 21, 1780

August 1780

March 12, 13, 1781

CONNECTICUT FARMS

Hessians burn town during first of two large invasions known as Battle of Connecticut Farms. British shoot and kill Hannah Caldwell, wife of Rev. James Caldwell.

> Boatner, 261. Fleming, 152-159.

CONNECTICUT FARMS

Second and last British invasion known as Battle of SPRING-FIELD. British burn Springfield and rest of Connecticut Farms. American Army under Maj. Gen. Nathaniel Greene, aided by local militia, incensed and inspired by the first invasion, drive British to ELIZABETHTOWN.

NJA 2, IV, 474. Fleming, 280-281.

CONNECTICUT FARMS

Tories Smith Hetfield, Cornelius Hetfield, Cornelius Blanchard and others take Col. Matthias Ogden (Am.) and Capt. Jonathan Dayton (Am.) to Staten Island as prisoners.

NJA 2. V. 92.

COOPER'S FERRY

Americans snipe at British troops on way to Red Bank from Philadelphia.

Smith, Delaware, 19.

COOPER'S FERRY

Jersey militia takes twenty British sailors. NJA 2, I, 514.

COOPER'S FERRY

Gen. Anthony Wayne and Count Casimir Pulaski skirmish with Maj. John Simcoe.

Stewart, Salem, 39.

November 4. 1780

October 21, 1777

December 15, 1777

March 2, 1778

June 7, 1780

June 23, 1780

23

CORYEL'S FERRY

Exchange of fire between scouting parties occurs two miles south of ferry.

Stryker, Trenton, 28.

CORYEL'S FERRY

Party of His Majesty's light horse captures Capt. Samuel Dunham and two sons with 127 cattle at ferry. NJA 2, II, 97-98.

CORYEL'S FERRY

Skirmish between rebels and party of King's troops in which the rebels are "severly handled."

NJA 2. II. 147.

CRANBERRY

Middlesex County militia skirmishes with Refugee foraging party.

NIDOD #847

CRANBERRY INLET

Three American galleys from New London arrive with several captured vessels.

NJA 2, II, 253.

CRANBERRY INLET

September 19, 1778 British ship retakes captured vessel off Cranberry Inlet. Ocean County, 47.

CRANBERRY INLET

British burn boat and capture another during raid in Inlet. NJA 2, II, 445.

CRANBERRY INLET

Captain Gray pursues a British brig, but is captured himself. Salter, Monmouth, 79-80.

March 12, 1777

April 4, 1778

June 15, 1778

September 20, 1778

December 9, 1776

February 28, 1778

January 20, 1782

CROSSWICKS British shoot Elias Dayton's horse out from under him in action on Crosswicks Creek, four miles from Trenton. Boatner, 309.

DEAL BEACH

HMS Vulture drives rebel brig ashore. NJA 2, IV, 308.

DELAWARE BAY

British cruisers take brig Sally. NJA 2, III, 685.

DELAWARE BAY **December 4, 1779** British cruisers take Lady Washington. NJA 2, IV, 113.

DELAWARE BAY December 4, 1779 British cruisers take brig Three Sisters. NJA 2, IV, 113.

DELAWARE BAY	March 22, 1780
Tory whaleboats take many fishermen.	
NJA 2, IV, 251-252.	

DELAWARE RIVER

British capture Daniel Richards' shallop bound from Philadelphia to Morris [Maurice] River. All hands escape to shore. NJA 2, I, 549-550.

DELAWARE RIVER

British ships cannonade Salem County from Delaware River for two days.

> Stewart, Salem, 11. Sickler, Salem, 140.

May 6, 1776

May 8, 9, 1776

April 15, 1780

October 13, 1779

June 23, 1778

DELAWARE RIVER

Gloucester County militia takes ship at Philadelphia. NJA 2, II, 80.

DELAWARE RIVER

American and British ships battle off Chester, Pa. Smith. Delaware, 9.

DELAWARE RIVER

Americans scuttle two ships in gap British made in cheveaux*de-frise* near Billingsport.

Pa. Archives 1, V, 649-650.

DELAWARE RIVER

Skirmish occurs on Province Island near Fort Mifflin. Smith, Delaware, 13.

DELAWARE RIVER

Naval action takes place at mouth of Schuylkill River. Smith, Delaware, 13.

DELAWARE RIVER

A floating battery between Little Mud Island and Fort Island fires on British.

Smith, Delaware, 13.

DELAWARE RIVER

Commodore John Hazlewood's galleys [Pennsylvania Navy] cannonade Carpenter's Island. Another attack made the next day. Smith, Delaware, 14.

DELAWARE RIVER

British shore batteries fire on American vessels attempting to pass Philadelphia along Jersey shore. Lundin, 370.

November 21, 1777

October 11, 12, 1777

October 8, 1777

October 5. 1777

October 9, 1777

October 7, 1777

September 29, 1777

September 26, 1777

27

DELAWARE RIVER

Americans strip and burn transport brigantine John and armed schooner Industry between Philadelphia and Gloucester Point. NJA 2. II. 5.

DELAWARE RIVER

Americans strip and destroy transport Lord Howe. NJA 2, II, 5.

DELAWARE RIVER

Continental troops at Wilmington blow up brig with two field pieces. Three other vessels are driven to Jersey shore, where inhabitants are "taking proper care of their cargoes."

Pa. Packet, 7 Jan. 1778, 3.

DELAWARE RIVER

Americans strip and destroy sloop taken between Chester and Philadelphia.

NJA 2, II, 5.

DELAWARE RIVER

The "Battle of the Kegs" occurs when mines and kegs released between Bordentown and Burlington explode off Philadelphia. NJĂ 2, II, 20.

DELAWARE RIVER

Americans burn transports Katy and Mermaid off New Castle. NJA 2, II, 118.

DISMAL SWAMP

Americans lose 24 prisoners and two killed in skirmish between Metuchen and New Brunswick.

NJA 2, I, 384.

January 5, 1778

March 12, 1778

May 17, 1777

January 1, 1778

December 31, 1777

December 31, 1777

December 31, 1777

28

DOBB'S FERRY

A rebel battery at the ferry cannonades two transports and a frigate.

Baurmeister, Revolution, 67.

DRAKE'S FARM SEE

METUCHEN

EGG HARBOR

June 10, 1776, privateers Congress and Chance reported at Egg Harbor with three captured ships, Lady Julianna, Juno and Reynolds. Date of capture not given.

NJA 2, I, 110-111.

EGG HARBOR

Privateers Congress and Chance take Tamarea. Naval Docs., V. 991-992.

EGG HARBOR

British frigate Mermaid destroys schooner at Egg Harbor between April 21 and 28, 1777.

NJA 2, I, 354.

EGG HARBOR

British sloop Harlem and brig Stanley cut out two American brigs in the harbor.

NJA 2, I, 400.

EGG HARBOR

Brig from Ireland bound for New York taken off Egg Harbor and brought into port.

NJA 2, II, 137.

June 12, 1777

April 1778

April 26, 1777

July 5, 1776

June 1776

November 6, 1776

EGG HARBOR

Capt. Robert Snell's company of Egg Harbor Guards surprise a party of Tories.

NJDOD.

EGG HARBOR

Five privateers attack ship *Sybella* off Egg Harbor but fail to capture her.

NJA 2, II, 389-390.

EGG HARBOR

Privateer retakes sloop with tobacco and brings her to Egg Harbor.

NJA 2, II, 458.

EGG HARBOR

Americans take British *True Blue*. NJDOD.

EGG HARBOR

Several armed boats (Br.) destroy a number of vessels and other property in Egg Harbor.

NJA 2, III, 616.

EGG HARBOR

HMS Iris runs a brig ashore near Egg Harbor.

EGG HARBOR

Captain Douglass of the Gloucester County militia attacks Refugee boat in Egg Harbor. Fourteen Refugees are shot or drowned. *NJ Gazette*, 11 Sept. 1782, 3.

EGG HARBOR SEE ALSO OSBORNE ISLAND

September 1, 1782

September 7, 1780

June 1779

August 24, 1778

September 29, 1778

September 10, 1779

June 2, 1778

ELIZABETHTOWN

British attempt to cross from Staten Island to Elizabethtown but retreat when the militia assembles.

NJA 2, I, 137-138.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Pickets of both sides skirmish at Elizabethtown. NJA 2, I, 156.

ELIZABETHTOWN

"Our people at Elizabethtown and the enemy on Staten Island cannonaded each other with out doing any damage, except disturbing the congregation."

NJA 2, I, 177.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Gen. William Maxwell (Am.) conducts foraging raid and captures stores.

NJA 2, I, 253. Vermeule, Plainfield, 12.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Americans retake town at end of Jersey campaign. Boatner, 345. Clayton, Middlesex, 77.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Col. Thomas Stirling (Br.) leads raid on town. Drake, Sketches, 12.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Maj. Robert Tympany (Br.) raids Elizabethtown with 60 men. Kills two or three rebels and takes four or five prisoners. Clayton, Middlesex, 78.

January 8, 1777

February 24, 1777

February 27, 1777

January 5, 1777

July 24, 1776

August 25, 1776

July 10, 1776

31

ELIZABETHTOWN

Cornelius Hetfield and five Tories cross to mainland from

ELIZABETHTOWN

Maj. Robert Tympany leads raid on Elizabethtown and kills some rebels and captures ten head of cattle. NJA 2. I. 310.

ELIZABETHTOWN

British kill Pvt. Stephen Wardin in raid. Pension #892.

ELIZABETHTOWN

September 15, 1777 British kill Capt. Francis Lock during skirmish. NJ History, NS, 13,191-192.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Newspaper reports "smart firing" at sloop in His Majesty's service stationed near Elizabethtown.

NJA 2. I. 474.

ELIZABETHTOWN

American sentries exchange cannonade with enemy vessels off DeHart's Point and report injuries.

NJA 2, II, 462-463.

ELIZABETHTOWN

British destroy barracks and damage Gov. William Livingston's house and blacksmith shop during raid. NJA 2, III, 119.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Gen. Henry Clinton (Br.) leads raid and takes thirty rebels. Baurmeister, Revolution, 257-258.

September 28, 1778

February 25, 1779

February 27, 1779

June 12, 1779

October 12, 1777

March 6, 1777

September 14, 1777

Staten Island and capture Lt. John Haviland and a captain of a guard boat.

> Hatfield, Elizabeth, 476. NJA 2, III, 441, 459.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Cornelius Hetfield leads plundering and reconnaissance raid. NJA 2, III, 458.

Craig take sloop Neptune, strip it of rigging and stores, but lose

NJA 2. III. 698.

ELIZABETHTOWN

ELIZABETHTOWN

it to British before it can be burned.

Maj. John Simcoe leads Queen's Rangers in raid on Elizabethtown and BONHAMTOWN. Simcoe procedes to BOUND BROOK, where Rangers destory boats and stores, and to SOMERSET COURT HOUSE, where they burn the courthouse. On return the militia surprise them and capture Maj. Simcoe.

> NJA 2, III, 719-720. Leiby, Hackensack, 223-224.

ELIZABETHTOWN

In raid on Elizabethtown and NEWARK, Lt. Col. Abraham Van Buskirk's company captures five American officers and 47 men with their horses, arms and accoutrements.

> NJA 2, IV, 151-152. Leiby, Hackensack, 227.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Party of 300 infantry and about 60 Dragoons under Lt. Col. Abraham Van Buskirk cross from Staten Island and burn Presbyterian meeting and Court House.

NJA 2, IV, 166.

January 25, 1780

January 30, 1780

October 14, 1779 A small rebel party of nine men commanded by Captain

October 28, 1779

June 18, 1779

33

ELIZABETHTOWN

Enemy party under General Thomas Stirling and Cortlandt Skinner plunder Elizabethtown and take five or six prisoners.

NJA 2, IV, 182. Clayton, Middlesex, 87.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Unidentified Loyalists from Staten Island carry off Matthias Halsted.

> Clayton, Middlesex, 87. NJA 2, IV, 258.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Party of the enemy from Staten Island attempts to surprise sentinels at Halsted Point, kill one sentinel, but are driven off. Clayton, Middlesex, 87.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Rebels attack the 22d Regiment at Elizabethtown. Neither side gains any advantage.

NJA 2, IV, 452.

ELIZABETHTOWN

"Last night they (Br.) attacked our picket, were beat back with much loss."

NJA 2, IV, 488.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Skirmish occurs in the Elizabethtown area relating to the action at SPRINGFIELD.

NJA 2, IV, 455-456.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Party of Stephen Moyland's (Am.) Light Horse at Elizabethtown to collect cattle. Militia stops them and "obliged them to

September 17, 1780

June 14, 1780

June 23, 1780

April 23, 1780

March 24, 1780

June 8, 1780

Feburary 10, 1780

relinquish their Booty."

NJA 2. IV. 658. Clayton, Middlesex, 92.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Tory Smith Hetfield leads raid on Elizabethtown and CON-NECTICUT FARMS.

NJA 2, V, 92, 101-102.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Tory Capt. Cornelius Hetfield captures lieutenant and five or six others during raid.

NJA2, V, 127.

ELIZABETHTOWN

British surprise corporal's guard at Halsted's Point, capture four and kill one.

NJA 2, V, 161.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Thirty Refugees under Tory Cornelius Hetfield take nine men from Elizabethtown.

Hatfield, Elizabeth, 507.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Tory Capt. Cornelius Hetfield takes Captain Craig and four inhabitants in raid.

Clayton, Middlesex, 92.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Two hundred Regulars and Refugees under Maj. George Beckwith capture ten inhabitants, one lieutenant, three privates and two Continental soldiers. Refugees loose only two men.

NJA 2, V, 229. Clayton, Middlesex, 92.

December 14, 1780

November 4, 1780

November 26, 1780

February 1, 1781

February 23, 1781

March 27. 1781

35

ELIZABETHTOWN

Small force under O. Hendrickson (Am.) drives off party of 70 from Staten Island. Kill Elias Mann of the banditti, wound Smith Hetfield and a small boy.

NJA 2, V, 244.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Party of plunderers carry off 40 head of cattle. Clayton, Middlesex, 93. NJA 2, V, 244.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Captain Hendrick (Am.) and ten or twelve men drive off foraging party from Staten Island.

Clayton, Middlesex, 93.

ELIZABETHTOWN

British kill Pvt. Richard Woodruff at Elizabethtown. Pension #2158. NJDOD

ELIZABETHTONVN

Volunteers take twenty prisoners and some sheep and cattle in skirmish with local militia and sustain no injuries. Clayton, Middlesex, 93.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Refugees under Capt. Cornelius Hetfield take Lt. Obadiah Meeker and fourteen privates.

Clayton, Middlesex, 94.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Member of the State Troops shoots and kills Rev. James Caldwell.

> NJA 2, V, 339-340, 34. Clayton, Middlesex, 94.

June 29, 1781

May 21, 1781

May 4, 1781

July 22, 1781

November 24, 1781

June 2, 1781

April 21, 1781

ELIZABETHTOWN

Capt. Jonathan Dayton ambushes seven Refugees from Staten Island, kills one, mortally wounds another and takes three prisoners.

Clayton, Middlesex, 95.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Capt. Cornelius Hetfield and 30 Tories take nine prisoners from Elizabethtown.

Clayton, Middlesex, 95.

ELIZABETHTOWN POINT

Capt. Daniel Neill (Am.) fires on and sinks British armed sloop sailing up to Elizabethtown Point.

Drake, Sketches, 23.

Naval Docs., V, 918.

ELIZABETHTOWN POINT

Party of twelve go to Elizabethtown Point and fire on rebels. They kill one, wound three and capture a new flat-bottom boat. NJA 2, I, 398.

ELIZABETHTOWN POINT

Party of Volunteers raid Crane's Ferry near Elizabethtown Point and capture three militiamen.

NJA 2. I. 449.

ELIZABETHTOWN POINT

September 11, 12, 1777 Sir Henry Clinton leads foraging party into the Jerseys intended to act as diversion for Gen. William Howe's Philadelphia campaign. Raid lasts two days.

NJA 2, II, 42-44.

ELIZABETHTOWN POINT

American troops under Gen. William Maxwell seriously

June 7, 1780

August 14, 1777

February 1, 1782

December 1, 1781

June 13, 1777

July 4, 1776

wounded British Gen. Thomas Stirling in skirmish. NJA 2, IV, 441-442. Boatner, 1045. Fleming, 98.

ELSINBORO

Militiamen capture a wagon and three horses with baggage and stores, the property of Daniel Cozen, Tory captain. Sickler, Salem, 170.

ENGLE WOOD

Loyalists surprise party of 30 men at Englewood and force them to retreat.

NJ History, 78, 165-166.

ENGLEWOOD

Post at the Liberty Pole overrun by British Dragoons. Leiby, Hackensack, 160.

ENGLEWOOD

British detachment chases rebels following Maj. Henry Lee's raid on Paulus Hook. Several minor engagements occur in the "neutral ground" during this time.

NJA 2, III, 563-565.

ENGLISH NEIGHBORHOOD

Futile attempt by British to take Fort Lee. Troops leave fort to meet enemy in English Neighborhood, where they give good account of themselves. Americans lose 30-40 killed and wounded. British estimate loss at 150.

NJA 2, I, 216-217.

ENGLISH NEIGHBORHOOD

Americans kill fourteen Hessians in skirmish near Fort Lee. NJA 2. I. 223.

August 19, 1779

September 22, 1778

October 19, 1776

November 9, 1776

37

June 15, 1777

March 24. 1778

ENGLISH NEIGHBORHOOD

Col. Joseph Barton leads troops into English Neighborhood and takes four Americans prisoner.

> NJA 2, I, 322. Leiby, Hackensack, 116.

ENGLISH NEIGHBORHOOD

Thirty men go to English Neighborhood to capture two Tories. NJ History, 1 Ser., 7, 96.

ENGLISH NEIGHBORHOOD

A skirmish occurs between thirty-man rebel scouting party and strong party of green coats (Br.).

NJ History, 1 Ser., 7, 96.

ENGLISH NEIGHBORHOOD

Rebels carry off four persons suspected of being Tories. NJA 2, I, 429.

ENGLISH NEIGHBORHOOD

Tories capture a rebel at Peter DeGroot's house. Leiby, Hackensack, 148.

ENGLISH NEIGHBORHOOD

Small party of Col. Abraham [Van] Buskirk's men surprise party of rebels, take two prisoners, William Wirts and Henry Bastion, "both noted spys and robbers."

NJA 2, III, 402.

ENGLISH NEIGHBORHOOD

October 13, 1778 Enemy leaves Hackensack for New York by way of English Neighborhood. Light horse follows and takes some prisoners. NJ History, 1 Ser., 7, 109.

March 27, 1778

June 4, 1779

June 19, 1777

June 20, 1777

July 17, 1777

March 20, 1777

ENGLISH NEIGHBORHOOD

Party of British and foreign troops advances to Paramus. Militia attacks as enemy retreats.

NJA 2, IV, 280.

ENGLISH NEIGHBORHOOD

Americans capture four British light horsemen, kill one. Skirmish occurs week before August 9, 1780. Exact date not given. NJA 2, IV, 570.

EVESHAM

British kill Capt. Jonathan Beesley during "an occasional light skirmish" as armies move through New Jersey. Smith, Monmouth, 6. NJDOD

FORKED RIVER

Refugees destroy Samuel Brown's salt works. NJA 2, V, 446.

FORT DELANCY

Capt. Baker Hendricks (Am.) captures several men during raid. Winfield, Hudson, 197.

FORT DELANCY

Men from Jersey brigade attack fort, bayonet a sentinel and capture two.

Winfield, Hudson, 197. NJ Journal, 13 Feb. 1782, 3.

FORT DELANCY

Tory Refugees evacuate and burn Fort Delancy. Winfield, Hudson, 198.

June 1, 1782

August 1780

December 6, 1781

February 7, 1782

September 1, 1782

June 18, 1778

March 23, 1780

40

FORT DELANCY SEE ALSO PAULUS HOOK

FORT LEE

Battery in fort cannonade British ships Phoenix and Roebuck. Leiby, Hackensack, 52.

FORT LEE

Battery in fort cannonades two British frigates. Leiby, Hackensack, 52.

FORT LEE

British capture Fort Lee. Washington sacrifices material (50 cannon, entrenching tools and flour), but saves 2000 troops. Boatner, 381. Lundin, 143.

FORT LEE

Sir Henry Clinton leads foraging raid into the Jerseys intended to act as a diversion for Gen. William Howe's Philadelphia campaign.

NJA 2, II, 42-44.

FORT LEE

Local militia and combination of British forces have engagement at the Fort.

NJA 2, IV, 307.

FORT LEE

Patrols skirmish near the fort.

NJA 2, IV, 523.

FORT LEE

Bergen and Orange County militias attack Tory blockhouse. Leiby, Hackensack, 297.

September 11, 1777

November 20, 1776

October 27, 1776

October 9, 1776

April 16, 1780

July 21, 1780

May 15, 1781

FORT LEE

Militia finally dislodges Tories from blockhouse. Leiby, Hackensack, 298.

FORT MERCER

Americans have fourteen killed and 23 wounded, Hessians lose 514, killed or wounded, at Battle of Red Bank. Smith, Delaware, 21-23.

FORT MERCER

Gen. Charles Cornwallis attacks Fort Mercer. Americans evacuate next day.

NJA 2, 1, 517-518. Smith, Delaware, 39.

FORT MIFFLIN, PA.

October 10, 1777 Exchange of fire with British batteries on Carpenter's Island. Smith, Delaware, 13.

FORT MIFFLIN, PA.

Artillery duel with British lasts for two days. Smith, Delaware, 14-15.

FORT MIFFLIN, PA.

Battery shell British during Battle of Red Bank. Smith, Delaware, 25.

FORT MIFFLIN. PA.

Bombardment of fort on Mud Island begins November 10 and continues daily until 16th, when troops abandon fort and retreat to Fort Mercer.

> Smith, Delaware, 29, 31-33, 36. NJA 2, II, 34.

October 15, 16, 1777

May 18, 1781

October 22, 1777

October 23, 1777

November 10-16, 1777

November 19, 1777

42

FORT MIFFLIN, PA. SEE ALSO

DELAWARE RIVER. FORT MERCER

FORT WASHINGTON, N.Y.

British capture Fort Washington with 2818 officers and men and a great quantity of valuable material.

Boatner, 386-387.

FREEHOLD

Loyalist detachment under Col. John Morris suffers casualties in engagement with troops under Maj. Mifflin. NJA 2, I, 276-277.

FREEHOLD

Col. George Taylor (Tory) has two of his men taken and two killed during plundering raid.

Watson's Annals, II, 294-295.

FREEHOLD

British loot Freehold on day before Battle of Monmouth. Smith. Monmouth, 7.

FREEHOLD COURT HOUSE

SEE

MONMOUTH COURT HOUSE

GLOUCESTER

Reconnaissance force under Marquis de Lafayette and British have brief exchange.

> NJA 2, I, 487-498. Smith, Delaware, 40-41. Boatner, 437.

June 27, 1778

November 25, 1777

January 2, 1777

June 24, 1777

November 16, 1776

GLOUCESTER

Gen. Charles Cornwallis returns to Philadelphia after clearing east bank of rebels. Takes 800 head of cattle. Local militia harasses and British suffer four losses.

NJA 2, I, 505.

GLOUCESTER

Foraging parties have skirmish.

Baurmeister, Revolution, 52.

GLOUCESTER

American light horse attack British during evacuation of Philadelphia near Gloucester Point and take prisoners. NJA 2. II. 263.

GRAVELLY POINT

Party of Refugees hang Capt. Joshua Huddy. NJA 2, V, 424.

GREENWICH

Greenwich Tea Party.

HACKENSACK

Gen. William Heath surprises British at Hackensack. Takes 60 prisoners, a few arms and a great quantity of stores. NJ History, 78, 164.

HACKENSACK

Col. Isaac Beal (Am.) leads intelligence expedition to Hackensack.

Leiby, Hackensack, 118.

HACKENSACK

June 10, 1777

American light horse and British have skirmish. NJ History, 1st Ser., 7, 95.

April 12, 1782

December 22, 1774

Andrews, Fithian, 10.

June 18, 1778

April 4, 1778

November 27, 1777

April 20, 1777

December 14, 1776

44

HACKENSACK

Lt. Col. Aaron Burr rallies militia at Paramus and marches south. Defeats British force at Hackensack.

> NJ History, 78, 166. NJA 2, II, 42-44.

HACKENSACK

Three thousand British in boats come up Hackensack River and plunder large area.

> NJA 2, II, 454, 462-463, 471-472, 484-485.

HACKENSACK

British lose twelve men in skirmish with Gen. Charles Scott's light infantry.

NJ History, 1 Ser., 7, 109.

HACKENSACK

Lt. Col. Duncan Macpherson commanding the Black Watch runs into stormy resistance during raid. Spends much time in wanton destruction.

NJ History, 78, 171.

HACKENSACK

British force under Maj. Johann Christian [DuPuy] Dubay attacks American patrol and captures officer and three men. NJ History, 78, 172.

HACKENSACK

Militia captures five horse thieves at Dow's Ferry near Hackensack.

NJA 2, V, 144.

HACKENSACK

Thomas Ward's plunderers from Bergen Neck collect forage. Inhabitants retake cattle and scatter the robbers.

Winfield, Hudson, 195-196.

September 30, 1778

March 23, 1780

December 8, 1780

August 29, 1781

April 16, 1780

September 11, 1777

October 1, 1778

HADDONFIELD

Local militia harasses British troops on way to Red Bank. Smith, Delaware, 18-19.

HADDONFIELD

American troops bivouac before the Battle of Gloucester. British foraging party harasses them.

Smith, Delaware, 39-40.

HADDONFIELD

Gen. Anthony Wayne's foraging party tangles with British patrol.

Stewart, Foraging, 7.

HADDONFIELD (NEAR)

Maj. John Simcoe (Br.) leads raid in Haddonfield vicinity. Stewart, Foraging, 11.

HADDONFIELD

British capture Maj. William Ellis during skirmish. Baurmeister, Revolution, 162.

HADDONFIELD

Gen. William Maxwell's brigade harasses British evacuating Philadelphia.

Carrington, 414-415.

HANCOCK'S BRIDGE

Maj. John Simcoe and Rangers (Br.) with New Jersey Volunteers murder everyone in Hancock House.

Boatner, 484-485.

HIBERNIA (IRON WORKS)

Tories or Refugees described as "well-armed villains" commit robberv at works.

NJA 2,III, 347.

April 5, 1778

June 18, 1778

March 21, 1778

April 27, 1779

November 24, 1777

February 28, 1778

February 28, 1778

October 21, 1777

HOBOKEN

SEE

HOEBUCK

HOEBUCK

British chase a rebel foraging party. NJA 2. I. 412.

HOEBUCK

American foraging party under Col. Stephen Moylan capture good amount of cattle and stores.

NY Mercury, 3 Aug. 1778, 3.

HOEBUCK

Rebels take more cattle in raid.

Winfield, Hudson, 150.

HOEBUCK

Rebels capture small boat from Kingsbridge, Staten Island, passing too near Jersey shore.

NJA 2, II, 405.

HOEBUCK

Gen. Pigot attacks American force under Gen. Sullivan. NJA 2, II, 405.

HOEBUCK

British take four privates from Rebel Army in raid. Shaw, Hudson, 954.

Winfield, Hudson, 153.

HOEBUCK

Four young men chase gang of Tory robbers from Pompton area to Hoebuck and kill one.

NJA 2, III, 303.

July 29, 1778

August 15, 1778

September 5, 1778

March 27, 1779

April 17, 1779

June 27, 1777

July 28, 1778

HOEBUCK

Lt. Seth Raymond of State Regiment with twenty men raid Hoebuck, capture six, kill one.

NJA 2, V, 53.

HOPPERSTOWN

British and Tory force take Garret Hooper and six or seven other Whig farmers prisoners.

Leiby, Hackensack, 98.

HOPPERSTOWN

Party of new levies carry off Capt. Wynant Van Zandt and three others from Garret Hopper's neighborhood.

Leiby, Hackensack, 117.

HOPPERSTOWN

British kill Capt. Jonathan Hopper during raid. Leiby, Hackensack, 204-205. NJA 2, III, 345.

HOPPERSTOWN

Two detachments from New York penetrate neutral ground and attack rear of rebel cantonments at Hopperstown. Several prisoners taken, but major action is avoided by Americans.

HOPPERSTOWN

Americans lose one major, two captains, four lieutenants and about 40 rank and file during raid by British.

Leiby, Hackensack, 246-251.

HOWELL'S FERRY

British and American patrols skirmish at ferry. Smith, Trenton, 13-14.

March 23, 1780

April 21, 1779

December 27, 1776

October 18, 1780

April 26, 1777

NJA 2, IV, 253.

December 20, 1776

April 16, 1780

HOWELL'S FERRY SEE ALSO TRENTON

IRON MILL HILL

SEE

MT. HOLLY

JERSEY CITY SEE PAULUS HOOK

JOCKEY HOLLOW

December 1, 1779-June 22, 1780

Army encamps three miles southwest of Morristown for the "worst winter" of the war.

Boatner, 747-748.

JUMPING POINT

June 11, 1779

British kill Pvt. John Henderson in raid. NJDOD Pension #25811.

LANDING

April 13, 1777

Gen. Charles Cornwallis attacks Gen. Benjamin Lincoln's force on this Palm Sunday. Americans lose 30 men killed and wounded with some eighty taken prisoner.

Van Horn, Somerset, 41.

LANDING

May 10, 1777

Americans attack outpost on Raritan Landing. NJA 2, I, 377-379, 383, 386. Baurmeister, Revolution, 87*n*.

LIBERTY POLE

SEE

ENGLE WOOD

LITTLE FERRY

Local militia drives off foraging party. Leiby, Hackensack, 201.

LITTLE FERRY

Detachment under Capt. William Van Allen captures Continental outpost at Little Ferry.

Leiby, Hackensack, 200. NJA 2, III, 293.

LITTLE FERRY

Regulars strip neutral ground late in month. Leiby, Hackensack, 200.

LITTLE SHABAKUNK CREEK

Americans skirmish with British Light Infantry. Smith. Princeton. 13.

LONG BEACH ISLAND

Tory John Bacon attacks guards on ship that had beached. NJDOD

LONG BEACH

Americans drive row galley ashore and capture 30 men. NJA 2, II, 368, 370.

LONG ISLAND, N.Y.

New Jersey troops cross to Long Island to disarm Tories. Collect 500 arms and four standards of colors. First use of Jersey troops in the Revolution.

> Benedict, Brunswick, 111-112. NJA 2, I, 26.

LONG ISLAND, N.Y.

Battle of Long Island. Gen. William Howe with about 20,000 troops attack American forces on Long Island. He strikes at rear

April 12, 1779

January 2, 1777

February 1779

August 12, 1778

January 19, 1776

August 27, 1776

May 1779

March 28, 1779

50

MAIDENHEAD October 14, 1779 Maj. Joseph Brearley, knowing that band of robbers is in neighborhood, collects party and forms ambuscade in lane they are to pass and captures all robbers.

NJA 2. III. 697.

A Gen. Philemon Dickinson scouting party captures "three men of the Gen. Friedrich Von Lossburg Regiment who went out to procure forage two miles from here (Trenton) not far from the road to Maidenhead."

Maidenhead. Mounted Jaeger is shot from his horse. Beginning of second Battle of Trenton. See ASSUNPINK CREEK. SHABBA-CONK CREEK and STOCKTON HOLLOW. Smith, Princeton, 13.

Capt. Andrew Sinnickson leads party of horsemen against party of enemy foragers at Long Island. Drive off intruders without casualty.

NJA 2, II, 525, 546.

LOWER PENNS NECK

LONG ISLAND, N.Y.

Revolution is an American disaster.

Stewart, Salem, 70.

American picket encounters British Army passing through

MAIDENHEAD

MAIDENHEAD

Boatner, 647-656.

of Gen. John Sullivan's position (the American left) and takes Sullivan prisoner, Gen, William Alexander, Lord Stirling, puts up gallant delaying action before capture. Americans suffer 1500 casualties, British loses less than 400. First pitched battle of the

November 3, 1778 Capt. William Marriner raids Long Island from New Jersey.

March 20, 1778

January 2, 1777

Smith, Trenton, 13.

December 19, 1777

MANAHAWKIN

Militia and Refugees under John Bacon clash. Lines Pangborn (Am.) killed during action.

> Wilson, Jersey Shore, 230. NJDOD

MANASQUAN

British destroy salt works.

NJA 2, II, 170-171.

MANASOUAN

British brigantine and schooner come ashore. Local residents salvage and refloat ships.

Hornor, Monmouth, 64.

MANASQUAN

Detachment of British troops raid rebel salt works. NJA 2, IV, 324.

MANTUA

Force under Gen. Silas Newcomb meets force under Col. Thomas Stirling about 9 a.m. and engage in "pretty brisk fire." Smith, Delaware, 10.

MANTUA

November 1777 Between November 20 and 27, Gen. Charles Cornwallis burns barracks at Mantua Creek marching from Billingsport to Gloucester.

Stewart, Salem, 32.

MANTUA

February 2, 1778 West Jersey Loyalists out of Philadelphia raid vicinity of Red Bank.

NJA 2, II, 35.

October 2. 1777

April 6, 1778

August 27, 1779

April 22, 1780

December 31, 1781

MANTUA

Gloucester County militia and foraging troops under Col. Charles Mawhood (Br.) skirmish at Mantua Creek. Sickler. Salem, 146.

MANTUA CREEK

Americans shell British ships from battery near mouth of Mantua Creek.

Smith, Delaware, 28.

MANTUA CREEK

Second battery near mouth of Mantua Creek opens up on British ships in river.

Pa. Arch., I. 6, 23.

MANTUA CREEK

British and Americans skirmish at a ford in Mantua Creek, five miles above bridge patriots had destroyed.

Stewart, Red Bank, 21.

MANTUA CREEK

Col. Charles Mawhood's (Br.) troops march up Salem Road to Mantua Creek Bridge, the only place they could cross. Meet Capt. Samuel Hugg (Am.) with artillery and others of our militia. Barber & Howe, 439.

MAURICE RIVER

Privateers take prizes in Maurice River and Delaware Bay. NJA 2. IV. 251.

MAURICE RIVER

Tories attempt to take shallop at mouth of the Maurice, but militia repulses them.

NJA 2, V, 291.

March 16, 1778

March 22, 1780

November 20, 1777

November 15, 1777

March 12, 1778

November 5, 1777

August 20, 1781

METUCHEN

Ninety men under Col. Charles Scott attacks British foraging party of Hessian Grenadiers and troops of Black Watch (42nd Regiment) at Drake's Farm. Americans lose one officer, seven men killed, 22 wounded. British lose one officer, six men killed, 23 wounded.

NJ History, 85, 226-228.

METUCHEN

Gen. William Maxwell attacks the British. Engagement spreads from Punk Hill at AMBOY to BONHAMTOWN and Metuchen.

NJA 2, I, 318-320.

METUCHEN SEE ALSO

SHORT HILLS

MICKLETON

British force under Colonel Stirling attacks Gen. Silas Newcomb's troops.

Smith, Delaware, 10.

MIDDLEBROOK

Scouting party under Lt. William Martin falls in with party of Hessians and British lighthorse. Martin dies in the action. NJA 2, I, 397.

MIDDLEBROOK

Winter camp. Probably the mildest winter of the War. Prince, Middlebrook.

MIDDLEBUSH

American and Hessian patrols have brief skirmish. NYHS, Collections, 1881, 423.

October 2, 1777

June 7, 1777

June 18, 1777

February 6-June 4, 1779

March 8, 1777

MIDDLETOWN

British kill Lt. John Whitlack in skirmish. NJDOD #10301.

MIDDLETOWN

Party of Gen. Benjamin Lincoln's men give enemy a "pretty little threshing." British lose seven men and three lighthorse dead. Americans lose three wounded, one mortally.

NJA 2, I, 389-390.

MIDDLETOWN

Two divisions of British troops raid Monmouth County. One strikes TINTON FALLS and RED BANK. Second marches on SHREWSBURY and Middletown. British plunder and burn several houses and barns.

NJA 2, III, 320-321.

MIDDLETOWN

Party of 200 of enemy come to Middletown on "picarooning" expedition. Local militia drives them off after some mischief. NJA 2, III, 379.

MIDDLETOWN

Party of Tories from Staten Island plunder several houses and carry off four or five prisoners.

NJA 2, III, 429.

MIDDLETOWN

Small party of Loyalists carry off Mr. Bowne. NJA 2, IV, 285.

MIDDLETOWN

Refugees kill Pvt. Joseph Murray during raid. NJDOD #1145, 10301.

April 26, 1779

May 15, 1779

March 30, 1780

June 12, 1780

June 1. 1779

May 26, 1777

February 13, 1777

MILLSTONE SEE SOMERSET COURT HOUSE

MINCOCK ISLAND SEE OSBORN'S ISLAND

MINISINK, N.Y.

July 22, 1779

Indians and Tories destroy the village of Minisink. Boatner, 708-709.

M1NISINK, N.Y.

April 19, 1780

Indians kill Capt. Peter Westbrook during raid. NJDOD #1820. NJA 2, IV, 352.

MONMOUTH COUNTY

Militia nearly traps Tory Col. George Taylor and party, takes two and wounds one.

NJA2, I, 410.

MONMOUTH COUNTY

"The enemy has made a Sally on the Jersey shore once more. Suppose with an intent [torn]. Bayoneted Gen[eral] Maxwell's men, but providence [torn] their Mannoevers."

NJDOD #5114.

MONMOUTH COUNTY

During week of February 13-19, Americans capture British force of 22 "convention troops" and two Negroes with guide, Joseph Hayes.

NJ Gazette, 23 Feb. 1780, 3.

February 1779

February 1780

June 1. 1777

MONMOUTH COUNTY

Refugees raid house of Capt. Barnes Smock, NJ Gazette, 14 June 1780, 3.

MONMOUTH COURT HOUSE

Battle of Monmouth. This action, the longest of the war, occurs on the hottest day and is the last important battle of war in the north. Battle, described as the best American Army effort, can only be considered a draw. American casualties number 356, including 72 killed and 161 wounded. Of 132 missing many later return to units. British loss estimates vary from 249 to over 1200 dead, including deserters. Many deaths result from sunstroke rather than battle wounds.

> Boatner, 716-725. Smith. Monmouth.

MONTAGUE

Indians raid fort at time of Battle of Minisink. Sussex Sesquicentennial, 38.

MOONACHIE POINT

British gun boat brings party of foragers up Hackensack to Moonachie Point where they take several head of cattle. Local militia routs party and recaptures cattle. John Lozier wounded.

Leiby, Hackensack, 297. Pension #20525.

MORRISTOWN

Winter camp. During encampment, troops receive inoculation for smallpox.

Boatner, 746-747.

MORRISTOWN

Americans skirmish with British foraging party. NJA 2, I, 296-297.

April 10, 1781

July 1779

January 6-May 28, 1777

February 23, 1777

June 9, 1780

June 28, 1778

MORRISTOWN

Capt. Thomas Combs captures picket guard of two subalterns and thirty men. Both officers and fourteen men die during action. Americans have three wounded, none seriously.

NJA 2, I, 360.

MT. HOLLY

Col. Samuel Griffin attacks the British and Hessian position at PETTICOAT BRIDGE. The next day British counterattack, forcing Americans to withdraw. Towards evening, a heated engagement at Iron Mill Hill results in several casualties on both sides. Hessians wind up in Mt. Holly; Americans retreat to Moorestown.

NJA 2, I, 243. Smith, Trenton, 16.

MT. HOLLY

Militia harasses British Army on march from Philadelphia to New York.

NJ History, 1st Ser., 7, 16.

MUD ISLAND

SEE

FORT MIFFLIN

NANTUXET CREEK

Militia Captures Refugees driven ashore from Delaware Bay. NJA 2, V, 19.

NAVAL

HMS *Vipar* sails from New York to Boston with several prizes taken between New York City and Sandy Hook. Included are brig *Harmony*, another brig, a "just built" vessel and sloop *Polly*.

NAVAL

American brigantine *Polly* and British schooner *Lively* have engagement off Cape May.

Naval Docs., V, 993-994.

December 23, 1776

August 30, 1780 Delaware Bay.

June 20, 1778

October 19, 1775

April 13, 1776

57

April 22, 1777

British ships Roebuck and Liverpool have engagement with American brig *Lexington*.

Stewart, Salem County, 10.

NAVAL

Brig Lexington and schooner Wasp have engagement off Cape May.

Naval Docs., V, 882-884.

NAVAL

June 30, 1776 Americans take ship and 26 British prisoners near Sandy Hook. Nash, Journal, 22.

NAVAL

Howe fleet bombards Jersey coast. NJA 2. I. 145.

NAVAL

Sloop Congress of Philadelphia takes prize brig Richmond into Egg Harbor.

NJA 2, I, 160.

NAVAL

Privateers take brig off Absecon Beach. NJA 2, I, 300.

NAVAL

British frigate Tartar destroys American vessel off coast. NJA 2, I, 331.

NAVAL

British frigate and American schooner have engagement four miles off Absecon Beach.

NJA 2, I, 434-435.

August 1776

April 1, 1777

July 23, 1777

March 1, 1777

June 28, 1776

May 5, 1776

July 15, 1776

American privateers attack ship Mary and sloop Dolphin near Sandy Hook.

NJA 2, I, 449.

NAVAL

Naval action occurs south of Sandy Hook. NJA 2, I, 449.

NAVAL

Schooner sails from Egg Harbor. Two seamen sieze and take her to New York.

NJA 2, I, 473.

NAVAL

Battle of Red Bank or Fort Mercer. Americans sink Merlin (18 guns) and Augusta (64 guns).

NAVAL

Privateers capture boatload of oysters and take to Egg Harbor. NJA 2. I. 486.

NAVAL

Armed sloop Two Friends beaches on Long Beach Island near Barnegat.

NJA 2, II, 34-35.

NAVAL

Princeton residents hear naval bombardment on Delaware River.

NJA 2, I, 531.

NAVAL

December 31, 1777 N.J. militia takes schooner Little Hope above Point-no-Point. NJA 2, II, 5, 10.

October 23, 1777

Smith, Delaware, 24-25.

November 1777

December 10, 1777

December 23, 1777

August 9, 1777

September 29, 1777

August 14, 1777

Privateer brig Active has engagement with Frigate Mermaid. NJA 2, II, 8.

NAVAL

Privateer takes brig off Egg Harbor. NJA 2, II, 137.

NAVAL

British schooner *Diamond* captures prize and crew in Shark River district.

Martin, Shark River, 5.

NAVAL

Captain Anderson takes British ship with sixteen men off Toms River.

Salter, Monmouth, 194.

NAVAL

May 9, 1778

Rebel privateer encounters four pilot boats near Sandy Hook. NJA 2, ÎI, 219.

NAVAL

Privateers take British transports off Egg Harbor bound from Philadelphia to New York.

NJA 2, II, 331-332.

NAVAL

July 1-31, 1778 French fleet anchors five miles off Sandy Hook and takes fourteen to seventeen prizes during July.

Baurmeister, Revolution, 189.

NAVAL

July 18, 1778 Americans and British exchange cannonade off Sandy Hook. NJA 2, II, 318.

March 1778

April 1, 1778

January 12, 1778

May 22, 1778

July 1778

Ship runs aground at Shrewsbury. Militia strips her despite being bombarded by British frigate.

NJA 2, II, 331.

NAVAL

Americans drive enemy row galley ashore at Shrewsbury. NJA 2, II, 380.

NAVAL

American privateer seizes schooner John & Sally off Egg Harbor.

Kemp, Nest, 7.

NAVAL

August 6, 1778 Ship Love & Unity (Am.) runs aground off Toms River. NJA 2, II, 345.

NAVAL

A ship of Count Charles d'Estaign's fleet captures crew of the Mermaid.

NJA 2, II, 380.

NAVAL

British Tryon sinks rebel Glory of America off Egg Harbor. NJA 2, II, 404-405.

NAVAL

August 22, 1778 Schooner Hammond (Am.) captures prize twenty leagues from Sandy Hook.

NJA 2, II, 370.

NAVAL

August 22, 1778 British and French ships battle 30 leagues from Sandy Hook. NJA 2, II, 370.

August 7, 1778

August 20, 1778

August 1, 1778

August 1, 1778

July 31, 1778

Engagement occurs between sloop Susannah and man-of-war tender Emerald. Emerald heavily damaged but escapes. Salter, Monmouth, 119-120. Wilson, Jersey Shore, 206.

NAVAL

Privateer takes British brig *Recovery* to Egg Harbor. NJA 2, II, 434.

NAVAL

September 4, 1778 Several privateers attack British ship off Egg Harbor. NJA 2, II, 405.

NAVAL

Americans capture and destroy British ship. NJA 2, II, 426.

NAVAL

British capture four French ships. NJA 2. II. 499.

NAVAL

October 15, 16, 1778 British capture two American privateers off Egg Harbor on consecutive days.

Kemp, Nest, 130.

NAVAL

British capture American privateer off Egg Harbor. Kemp, Nest, 130.

NAVAL

American privateer captures schooner. NJA 2, II, 588.

September 1778

September 5, 1778

October 1778

October 19, 1778

November 25, 1778

August 28, 1778

Capt. Henry Stevens of Egg Harbor captures schooner Two Friends from New York. Takes 22 prisoners.

Salter, Monmouth, 202.

NAVAL

Letter of marque brig Sir William Erskine takes sloop Franklin off Egg Harbor.

NJA 2, III, 42.

NAVAL

Schooner Hunter under Captain Douglass from Egg Harbor and the brig Bellona under Captain Buchanan from New York suffer extensive damage during engagement.

NJA 2, III, 86.

NAVAL

Brig Diligence captures American sloop Success. NJA 2, III, 201.

NAVAL

British capture American sloop off Sandy Hook. Hornor, Monmouth, 70.

NAVAL

Brigantine Rose Bud (Br.) takes brigantine Young Achilles (Am.), laden with tobacco.

NJA 2, III, 137.

NAVAL

Privateers and British exchange cannon shot off Staten Island. Hornor, Monmouth, 37.

March 1, 1779

March 1779

March 3, 1779

March 18, 1779

January 4, 1779

February 10, 1779

December 1, 1778

Brig Delight beaches on Peck's Beach (Cape May County). Militia seize crew and vessel.

NJA 2, III, 398.

NAVAL

British privateer General Pattison leaves Sandy Hook and meets two rebel ships off Egg Harbor. Drives one shore; the other escapes.

NJA 2, III, 334.

NAVAL

Diligent takes privateer off Egg Harbor. NJA 2, III, 345.

NAVAL

Privateers and enemy pilot boats have engagement off coast. NJA 2, III, 219.

NAVAL

Brig of sixteen guns comes ashore near Egg Harbor. People from area board her.

NJA 2, III, 397.

NAVAL

Engagement occurs a few days before the 16th. NJA 2, III, 448.

NAVAL

Brig Daphne captures American frigate Oliver Cromwell twenty leagues off Sandy Hook.

NJA 2, III, 439.

NAVAL

June 7, 1779 American brig *Monmouth* retakes schooner off Egg Harbor.

NJA 2, III, 454.

May 7, 1779

May 1779

May 21, 1779

June 1779

June 5, 1779

May 15, 1779

April 29, 1779

Privateer Beaver takes British sloop off Sandy Hook. NJ Gazette, 30 June 1779, 3.

NAVAL

Privateer Hancock and British schooner Eagle engage off Sandy Hook.

NJ Gazette, 30 June 1779, 3.

NAVAL

June 15, 1779

British schooner takes privateer Revenge off Sandy Hook. NJ Gazette, 30 June 1779, 3.

NAVAL

Privateer Skunk (Am.) takes nineteenth prize off Cape May. Wilson, Jersey Shore, 203.

NAVAL

June 23, 1779 Americans take frigate Delaware off Jersey coast. NJA 2, III, 476-477.

NAVAL

American brig Holker captures the snow Friendship and sends her to Egg Harbor.

NJA 2, III, 536.

NAVAL

Two Continental sloops fail to capture cutter Intrepid off Barnegat.

NJA 2, III, 537-538.

NAVAL

August 6, 1779

Americans capture brig and send it to Egg Harbor. NJA 2, III, 548.

June 13, 1779

June 11, 1779

June 23, 1779

July 28, 1779

July 1779

Rebels take snow Dashwood Pacquet within sight of Sandy Hook.

NJA 2, III, 556.

NAVAL

Small gun boat (Am.) rowing ten oars captures a fishing boat. NJA 2, III, 556.

Schooner Mars takes the snow Falmouth and 45 prisoners.

NAVAL

NAVAL

British frigate retakes another packet captured by Mars. Heston, Annals, 406.

NAVAL

British take three prizes.

British retake prize same day.

Hornor, Monmouth, 64.

NAVAL

Engagement near Sandy Hook between British Active and brig Mars kills Elijah Matthews.

NJDOD.

NAVAL

American privateer *Pickering* takes British armed sloop. NJA 2, III, 663.

NAVAL

American ship takes British transport. NJA 2, III, 663.

August 14, 1779

Salter, Monmouth, 120.

August 18, 1779

Barbar & Howe, 69.

August 21, 1779

September 1779

September 20, 1779

September 27, 1779

September 11, 1779

August 10, 1779

American sloop Revenge and British Vengence engage near Sandy Hook.

Hornor, Monmouth, 65.

NAVAL

American ship takes prize off coast with 214 Hessians on board. NJA 2, III, 653, 659.

NAVAL

British take schooner Hawk with 70 rebels on board off Egg Harbor.

NJA 2, III, 685.

NAVAL

Americans capture and strip British ship, then lose it to the British.

NJA 2, III, 685.

NAVAL

November 1779

American *Pickering* has engagement off Sandy Hook. NJ Gazette, 8 Dec. 1779, 3.

NAVAL

November 1, 1779

Americans take British ship and send it to Egg Harbor. Hornor, Monmouth, 65.

NAVAL

November 27, 1779 American privateer Beaver takes brig L'Constance a few leagues off Sandy Hook.

NJA 2, IV, 115.

NAVAL

December 28, 1779 British privateer Britannia comes ashore at Sandy Hook. Militia takes crew prisoners.

NJA 2, IV, 121.

September 29, 1779

October 14, 1779

October 1. 1779

October 13, 1779

Americans drive 40-gun British ship ashore near Egg Harbor. NJ Gazette, 12 Jan. 1780. 3.

NAVAL

"In the snow storm last Tuesday" large copper-bottom brig beaches near Middletown Point. Militia takes 80 crew members. NJ Gazette, 12 Jan. 1780, 3.

NAVAL

Three privateers attack British packet ship Grenville outside Sandy Hook.

> NJA 2, IV, 207. Hornor, Monmouth, 69.

NAVAL

Whaleboat attacks British privateers off Barnegat Inlet. Burgess, Scrapbook, 176.

NAVAL

Capt. William Marriner (Am.) of New Brunswick has two engagements off coast and takes prizes to Egg Harbor. Burgess, Scrapbook, 177.

NAVAL

April 20, 1780

Capt. William Marriner (Am.) on previously captured Blacksnake engages and captures schooner Morning Star. NJ Gazette, 3 May 1780, 3.

NAVAL

May 4, 1780

Two New England privateers capture large ship from London off Sandy Hook after "obstinate" action.

NJA 2, IV, 370.

March 18, 1780

March 9, 1780

February 1780

January 1780

January 1780

Privateers take ship Jenny (Br.) off Sandy Hook. NJA 2, IV, 364.

NAVAL

American brig Holker captures ship and sends into the Delaware.

NJA 2, IV, 389.

NAVAL

British and French ships engage off Jersey coast. NJA 2, IV, 448.

NAVAL

American cruisers nearly tear large British ship to pieces. NJA 2, IV, 448.

NAVAL

British sloop Commerce takes American schooner Restoration in three hour battle near Sandy Hook.

NJA 2, IV, 472.

NAVAL

July 1780 Privateer brig Holker and British brig have battle off Egg Harbor.

NJ Gazette, 19 July 1780, 3.

NAVAL

British Raisonable takes American sloop Hazard near Sandy Hook.

NJA 2, IV, 490.

NAVAL

British brig Admiral Rodney and American privateer have severe engagement.

NJA 2, IV, 491.

July 8, 1780

July 2, 1780

June 30, 1780

June 15, 1780

June 10, 1780

May 20, 1780

May 7, 1780

Capt. William Marriner (Am.) captures two ships on consecutive days.

> NYHS Quarterly, 42, 295. Baurmeister, Revolution, 367.

NAVAL

Privateers Holker, Fair American and New England take British packet.

NJA 2, IV, 580.

NAVAL

Two American privateers attack British ship Theresa off Sandy Hook.

Hornor, Monmouth, 75.

NAVAL

September 9, 1780

American privateers attack British ship near Sandy Hook. Hornor, Monmouth, 75.

NAVAL

Capt. Joshua Studson (Am.) and armed sloop take schooner John and sloop Catharine off Staten Island. Hornor, Monmouth, 42.

NAVAL

October 8-14, 1780

Sloop Saratoga takes five British vessels in Atlantic. NJA 2, V, 49.

NAVAL

December 1, 1780

Action occurs between two whaleboats inside Cranberry Inlet. John Bacon (Br.) kills Lt. Joshua Studson (Am.) during encounter. Hornor, Monmouth, 75-76. Salter, Monmouth, 207.

August 12, 13, 1780

August 16, 1780

September 1780

October 1780

American schooner takes prize near Sandy Hook. NJA 2, V, 167.

NAVAL

British take several prizes.

Hornor, Monmouth, 77,

NAVAL

Brig *Fame* (Am.) takes privateer schooner *Cock* (Br.) Hornor, Monmouth, 77.

NAVAL

Two whaleboats from New Brunswick take two prizes into Raritan River.

NJA 2, V, 196.

NAVAL

British and French exchange cannonade in Hudson River opposite Frog's Point.

NJA 2, V, 272.

NAVAL

Americans take sloop off Long Beach. NJA 2, V, 279. Hornor, Monmouth, 78.

NAVAL

August 12, 1781 Privateer brig Venus (Am.) surrenders after two hour battle with ship Swallow (Br.).

NJA 2, V, 290.

NAVAL

August 16, 1781 Four privateers attack HMS Swallow off the Jersey coast. NJA 2, V, 290.

February 20, 1781

July 12, 1781

July 26, 1781

January 10, 1781

January 17, 1781

December 7, 1780

Brigs Sampson and Muses attack HMS Swallow but fail to capture her.

NJA 2, V, 290.

NAVAL

Americans take five prizes off Sandy Hook. Hornor, Monmouth, 78.

NAVAL

British take American prize.

Hornor, Monmouth, 78.

NAVAL

Capt. Adam Hyler (Am.) takes sloop and two schooners off Sandy Hook.

NYHS Quarterly, 46, 299.

NAVAL

Capt. Adam Hyler (Am.) takes British cargo ship Father's Desire in Narrows (New York).

NJA 2, V, 322.

NAVAL

NAVAL

Asher Holmes and men seize British brig at mouth of Cheesequake Creek.

NJ Gazette, 2 Jan. 1782, 3.

NAVAL

American whaleboat recaptures the cruiser *Betsey* (Am.) from the British.

Barber & Howe, 134.

November 10, 1781

Americans take two Refugee sloops in Narrows. NJ Gazette, 2 Jan. 1782, 3.

December 28, 1781

October 10, 1781

August 22, 1781

October 12, 1781

October 18, 1781

January 19, 1782

American *Dart* takes Tory sloop *Lucy*.

Hornor, Monmouth, 79.

NAVAL

March 10, 1782

British take rebel whaleboat and four men off Elizabethtown Point.

Hatfield, Elizabeth, 509,

NAVAL

April 8, 1782

USS Hyder Ali takes General Monk in Delaware River. Heston's Annals, 402. NYHS Quarterly, 46, 319n.

NAVAL

April 10, 1782

Tories in armed brig Arrogant capture "pettiager" [piragua or canoe] and small boat with ten prisoners. Hatfield, Elizabeth, 511.

NAVAL

April 19, 1782

Americans take naval prize during combined naval and land action with Tories near Staten Island.

NYHS Quarterly, 46, 300.

NAVAL

May 5, 1782

American privateer takes British Old Ranger off Egg Harbor. NJA 2, V, 453.

NAVAL

May 18, 1782

Americans capture British ship off Egg Harbor. NJA 2, V, 449.

NAVAL

May 22, 1782

Capt. Thomas Quigley (Am.) captures ship and takes it to Staten Island.

NJA 2, V, 453.

74

Lt. Col. Aaron Burr attacks British outpost.

September 14, 1777

Sir Henry Clinton leads foraging raid into the Jerseys intended to be a diversion for Gen. William Howe's Philadelphia campaign. NJA 2, II, 42-44.

Leiby, Hackensack, 135.

NJA 2. II. 42-44.

NAZARETH, PA. Indian scalping party is active ten miles from Easton. NJA 2, III, 514-515.

NAVESINK British kill Pvt. Alexander Clark in skirmish.

NAVAL Capt. Thomas Quigley (Am.) takes sloop Katy. Clayton, Middlesex, 96.

Capt. Nathan Jackson of the Greyhound captures schooners Dolphin and Diamond off Sandy Hook and takes them to Egg Harbor.

Salter, Monmouth, 79. NJ Gazette, 18 Dec. 1782, 3.

NJA 2, I, 291-293. NJDOD #1145.

March 3, 1783

December 15, 1782

NAVAL

June 26, 1779

November 17, 1776

February 13, 1777

September 11, 1777

NEW BRIDGE Tories overrun post near New Bridge. Bergen HS, 1906-1907, 49.

NEW BRIDGE

NEW BRIDGE

NEW BRIDGE

Tory raid captures one of the slavers of Tory John Richards. Leiby, Hackensack, 147.

NEW BRIDGE

Party of about 40 rebels attempt to take up planks of bridge in front of British Regiments.

Leiby, Hackensack, 210.

NEW BRIDGE

April 15, 1780 Americans and British clash two miles from Hackensack. NJA 2, IV, 306-307. Leiby, Hackensack, 247.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Washington destroys part of a bridge over the Raritan and cannonades pursuers.

Wall, New Brunswick, 207.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Patriot shoots and kills a Hessian officer (Captain Wieterhausen) from ambush.

NJA 2, I, 433.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Patriots attack British picket guards. Wall, New Brunswick, 220.

NEW BRUNSWICK

American party attacks a "large body of the enemy" three miles from New Brunswick and capture cattle, horses and wagons. NJA 2, I, 268.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Two hundred rebels attack pickets at New Brunswick. NJA 2, I, 271.

December 3. 1776

December 17, 1776

January 1777

January 17, 1777

May 18, 1779

February 5, 1778

December 1, 1776

NEW BRUNSWICK

Americans capture 15 British troops near New Brunswick. NJA 2. I. 279. Somerset CHS, 4, 167.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Battery of six 32-pound guns fires on boats coming up Raritan to deliver supplies.

Whitehead, Amboy, 341.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Colonel Scott attacks a British foraging party. NJA 2, I, 306.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Americans attack Hessian pickets and capture forage. Wall, New Brunswick, 221-222. NJA 2, I, 314.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Rebels attack Gen. William Howe's escort as he travels from New Brunswick to New York.

NJA 2, I, 316.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Americans capture several wagons, take eight prisoners and kill four or five in skirmish.

NJA 2, I, 323.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Americans drive off British foraging party. NJA 2, I, 323.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Americans overrun British picket near New Brunswick. NJA 2, I, 360.

March 9, 1777

March 18, 1777

March 21, 1777

February 15, 1777

February 26, 1777

March 5, 1777

March 1, 1777

April 22, 1777

NEW BRUNSWICK

Rebels fire on British pickets.

Somerset CHS, V, 23.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Rebels fire on "our pickets."

NYHS Collections, 1881, 423.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Skirmish occurs as British evacuate New Brunswick. Wall, New Brunswick, 226. Lundin, 321.

NEW BRUNSWICK

British burn Presbyterian Academy in raid. Clayton, Middlesex, 83.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Cornelius Hetfield and five other loyal Refugees plunder John Haviland's house, take him and another prisoner.

Clayton, Middlesex, 84.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Refugees under Maj. John Simcoe kill Capt. Peter Voorhees during raid.

NJDOD #2244.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Enemy lands and captures New Brunswick. After daybreak, militia drives them off with no casualties. Refugees suffer at least two killed and several wounded. The raid, probably to capture whaleboats, is successful.

NJA 2, V, 358.

January 9, 1782

June 12, 1779

February 25, 1779

June 22, 1777

June 20, 1777

June 21, 1777

October 26, 1779

NEW MILLS

Town sentinel shoots and kills supposed banditti. NJ Gazette, 25 Sept. 1782, 3.

NEW YORK CITY September 12, 1776-November 25, 1783

British occupation of New York.

Morris, Encyclopedia, 93, 111.

NEW YORK CITY

American cavalry on the other side of North River surprise party of enemy horse, kill fifteen men and take fourteen prisoners and twenty horses.

NJA 2, II, 463.

NEW YORK CITY

Capt. Adam Hyler (Am.) plunders home of Col. Jeromus Lott and takes him captive with several others.

NJA 2, V, 285. NYHS Quarterly, 41, 298.

Wall, New Brunswick, 206. Vermeule, Plainfield, 9.

NEWARK

NEWARK

Gen. William Maxwell (Am.) conducts foraging raid and captures stores.

NJA 2, I, 253. Vermeule, Plainfield, 13.

NEWARK

Skirmish occurs sometime between these dates. NJA 2, I, 342.

Skirmish occurs as British enter Newark.

November 28, 1776

January 5, 1777

September 22, 1782

September 29, 1778

.

August 5, 1781

April 12-17, 1777

NEWARK

Gen. Henry Clinton leads foraging raid into the Jerseys intended to be a diversion for Gen. William Howe's Philadelphia campaign.

NJA 2, II, 42-44.

NEWARK

September 12, 1777

British force of several thousand men attack from several directions. Local militia causes them to move on to Acquackanonk. Cunningham, Newark, 77.

NJA 2, II, 42-44.

NEWARK

Some of the enemy go to Newark in boats and burn American guard houses but no other mischief.

NJA 2, IV, 3.

NEWARK

January 25, 1780

Maj. Charles Lumm of the 44th Regiment, with part of the 42d, surprises rebel posts at ELIZABETHTONWN and Newark.

NJA 2, IV, 151-152.

Clayton, Middlesex, 87.

NEWARK

February 19, 1780

May 26, 1780

Party of about 50 invades Newark and takes two prisoners and several head of cattle. Militia assembles so quickly that invaders are forced to flee.

NJA 2, IV, 221.

NEWARK

Detachment of 150 men from the 57th Regiment under Maj. Charles Brownlow surprise small body of rebels, kill four and take 33 prisoners.

NJA 2, IV, 394.

September 11, 1777

October 27, 1779

NEWARK

Skirmish occurs in the Newark area related to action at SPRINGFIELD.

NJA 2, IV, 474-477.

NEWARK

Lt. Eben. Ward leads Refugees and captures four Americans at Newark. Taken prisoner are Maj. Joseph Hayse, Thomas Canfield, a commissioner of forfeited estates; Job Canfield and Zophar Lyon, "all atrocious rebels."

NJA 2, IV, 519, 537.

NEWARK

One hundred of the enemy under Capt. Thomas Ward enter Newark on a "picarooning" expedition. Militia recaptures most of the livestock and takes two prisoners.

NJA 2, V, 127.

NEWARK

March 29, 1781

Party from New York attempts to kidnap Josiah Hornblower, Speaker of the Assembly, but he escapes.

NJA 2. V. 223.

NEWARK

August 21, 1781 Captain Harding with about 40 Refugees conducts foraging raid.

Winfield, Hudson, 195.

NEWARK

May 29, 1782

Americans take three men of Captain McMichael's Refugees. NJDOD #3782. NJ Journal, 5 June 1782, 3.

NEWARK

June 2, 1782

Captain Sanford takes Captain McMichael and two other Refugees.

NJ Journal, 5 June 1782, 3.

July 17, 1780

November 21, 1780

June 23, 1780

NEWARK BAY

Capt. Baker Hendricks (Am.) with a party in whaleboat sails to Newark Bay, boards and strips two boats and takes one prisoner. Winfield, Hudson, 197.

OAK TREE

Skirmish occurs as Gen. Thomas Stirling (Br.) is driven toward New Market.

NJ History, NS, 6, 84.

OGDENS

Tories attack house of Robert Ogden and are driven off by militia.

NJA 2, III, 215-216.

OLDMAN'S CREEK

Skirmish occurs at the Moravian Church. Stewart, Salem, 90.

OLD TAPPAN

British detachment under Gen. Charles Grey massacres Continental light Dragoons under Col. George Baylor. NJA 2. II. 463. Mazur, Baylor.

OSBORNE ISLAND

Count Casimir Pulaski's legion "massacred" near Tuckerton. Kemp, Nest, 47-50. NJA 2. II. 472-473.

PARAMUS

December 16, 1776

October 15, 1778

Gen. William Heath and Gen. George Clinton capture stores at Paramus in the face of strong British resistance.

Leiby, Hackensack, 93.

June 12, 1778

September 28, 1778

March 31, 1779

June 25, 1777

November 29, 1781

PARAMUS

Party of Loyalists raids HOPPERSTOWN and Paramus. NJ History, 78, 164.

PARAMUS

Royal Bergen Volunteers chase party of rebel suttlers beyond Closter and capture their stores.

Leiby, Hackensack, 116. NJA 2, I, 354.

PARAMUS

Colonel Barton (Br.) attacks picket post under Peter Fell (Am.) at Paramus.

Leiby, Hackensack, 117. NJ History, 78, 165.

PARAMUS

British party of 200 under Col. Barton invades Bergen County as far as Paramus without opposition. Supposedly chase a rebel party under Frelinghuysen.

NJA 2, 1, 398.

PARAMUS

Gen. Henry Clinton mounts full-scale military move through Closter against American troops at Paramus Church. Leiby, Hackensack, 210.

PARAMUS

British party of 200 horse and 300 foot invade Paramus and surprise Maj. Thomas Biles of the Pennsylvania Line. Biles mortally wounded and his Lieutenant killed. Many British casualties. NJA 2, IV, 321, 324, 350.

NJ History, 78, 172-173.

June 13, 1777

April 22, 1777

Mar. 13 1777

April 16, 1780

May 18, 1779

May 12, 1777

December 27, 1776

PARAMUS

About 400 British and foreign troops from New York advance to Paramus, take some prisoners and plunder several houses. NJA 2, IV, 280. NJ History, 78, 171.

PARSIPPANY

Party of Tories attempt to capture Governor Livingston. NJA 2, III, 515-516.

PAULUS HOOK

First exchange of fire between the fort and two British ships, Phoenix and Rose.

VanWinkle, Bergen, 96.

PAULUS HOOK

Shore batteries fire on Phoenix and Rose as they move up Hudson River. Ship return the fire.

Farrier, Paulus Hook, 4.

PAULUS HOOK

Batteries at Paulus Hook bombard enemy's ships heading up North River.

NJA 2, I, 185-186.

PAULUS HOOK

British rake the Hook with grape and kill one horse. NJA 2, I, 199.

PAULUS HOOK

September 16, 1776 British ships and battery at Paulus Hook exchange fire. NJA 2, I, 199.

July 21, 1776

September 7, 1776

September 15, 1776

June 22, 1779

July 12, 1776

March 22, 1780

PAULUS HOOK

Battery at Hook bombards British ship Renown on 17th and again on the 20th.

NJA 2, I, 227.

PAULUS HOOK

Regulars unsuccessfully invade Paulus Hook. NJA 2, I, 204.

PAULUS HOOK

British occupy Paulus Hook marking the beginning of the New Jersey Campaign. First New Jersey territory occupied by British. Lundin, 136. Naval Docs., 6, 965.

PAULUS HOOK

Henry Lee with a force of 400 leads surprise raid on fort at Paulus Hook. Takes 158 prisoners, including seven officers, loses two killed and three wounded. British suffer approximately 50 killed and wounded. Raid serves as a morale booster for Washington's Army and won Lee one of eight Congressional Medals awarded during the war.

> Boatner, 608. NJA 2, III, 621-628. Leiby, Hackensack, 221-223.

PAULUS HOOK

Gen. Anthony Wayne and small force attack pickets at Paulus Hook. Retreat when they found the garrison ready to receive them. NJA 2, IV, 114.

PAULUS HOOK

SEE ALSO FORT DELANCY

(Am.) scouting parties.

PENNINGTON Jaeger "deadly wounded" by one of Gen. Philemon Dickinson's

Smith. Trenton, 13.

December 18, 1779

December 17, 1776

September 21, 1776

September 17, 20, 1776

September 23, 1776

August 19, 1779

PENNS NECK

A party under Captain Wigstaff (Br.) goes to Billingsport from Philadelphia, marches ten miles into the country, surrounds house of Capt. John Cousins of the Gloucester County militia, takes him and guard prisoners, and brings them to town.

NJA 2, II, 134.

PERTH AMBOY

SEE

AMBOY

PETTICOAT BRIDGE

Skirmish occurs at the bridge between Slabtown (Jacksonville) and Blackhorse (Columbus).

NJA 2, I, 243. Smith, Trenton, 15-16.

PISCATAWAY

Militia have "hot fight" at Piscataway.

Vermeule, Plainfield, 16.

PISCATAWAY

Militia has skirmish with British.

Vermeule, Plainfield, 16.

PISCATAWAY

Maj. Gen. Adam Stephen (Am.) attacks the 42d Highlander (Black Watch).

Boatner, 872. Vermeule, Plainfield, 17.

PISCATAWAY

42d Regiment, 2d Battalion of the 71st and the 33rd Regiment (Br.) conduct raids against BONHAMTOWN and Piscataway. Americans have 67 killed, 130 wounded (British figures). British lose two killed, sixteen wounded and twelve captured.

NJA 2, I, 386.

March 6, 1778

February 1, 1777

December 22, 1776

March 8,1777

May 10, 1777

85

May 17, 1777

March 8

PISCATAWAY

As the British evacuate New Brunswick, Americans follow, harassing them as much as possible.

NJA 2. I. 407.

PISCATAWAY

Americans capture James Illif and John Moor, Loyalists, during raid.

NJ Supreme Court Records 36122, 36989.

PLEASANT VALLEY

Skirmish occurs at the time of the Battle of Monmouth. Smith. Monmouth. 11.

PLEASANT VALLEY

Force of 1000 under Cortlandt Skinner (Tory) attempts to plunder Pleasant Valley. Inhabitants succeed in frustrating them until militia drives them away.

NJA 2, V, 264-265.

PLEASANT VALLEY

Refugees from Sandy Hook plunder area. Local militia captures some of the enemy.

NJA 2. V. 372. NJDOD #3782.

PLUCKEMIN

Gen. Edward Matthews (Br.) with part of the Brigade of Guard falls in with small body of Americans. Two Americans are wounded.

Smith, Trenton, 15.

POLIFLY

September 22, 1778 Gen. William Winds (Am.) takes fort at Polifly.

Nelson, Paterson, 424.

December 16, 1776

February 8, 1782

June 21, 1781

June 28, 1778

June 22, 1777

September 13, 1777

POMPTON

British take Constant Cooper, an express rider, and carry him to New York.

NJA 2, V, 296.

POTTERSTOWN

Americans capture party of Tories.

NJ Supreme Court Records 36122, 36989.

PRINCETON

Lighthorse unit under Col. Joseph Reed (Am.) captures ten or twelve Dragoons in skirmish near Princeton.

Lundin, 202.

Smith. Princeton. 11.

PRINCETON

Under cover of darkness, General Washington leaves Trenton and surprises Lt. Col. Charles Mawhood's force at Princeton. The American victory marks first success of Army in New Jersey against British regiments. In a fifteen minute battle, Americans lose 40 killed or wounded. British loses about eighteen killed, 58 wounded and 200 missing or captured. After battle, Washington marches Army north into Watchung Mountains and winter quarters at MORRISTOWN.

> Boatner, 890-894. Smith. Princeton.

PRIOR'S MILL

Party of rebels attempts to capture some cattle. Winfield, Hudson, 149.

PRIOR'S MILL

Party of rebels come to Prior's Mill and carry off two Negro men taking farm products to market.

Winfield, Hudson, 149.

January 3, 1777

March 22, 1778

September 1, 1781

September 15, 1777

December 30, 1776

May 10, 1778

PRIOR'S MILL

The "daring patriots" come to Prior's Mill and carry off more Negroes.

Winfield, Hudson, 149.

PRIOR'S MILL

Party of rebels come to Prior's Mill but are driven off. NJA 2, III, 458.

PRIOR'S MILL

"Rebel officers raided as far down as the Mills last Friday." NJA 2, IV, 605.

PUNK HILL

SEE

AMBOY

OUIBBLETOWN

Gen. Philemon Dickinson (Am.) with about 400 militia engages a foraging party, takes nine prisoners and observes enemy dead and wounded he does not count.

Pa. Gazette, 5 Feb. 1777, 3.

QUIBBLETOWN

Scouts from foraging parties on both sides exchange fire without results.

NJ History, 85, 226.

OUIBBLETOWN

Skirmish occurs between foraging parties. NJ History, 85, 228.

OUIBBLETOWN

Party of Americans capture twenty enemy wagons loaded with forage, drive in picket guard and suffer no losses.

NJA 2. I. 294.

February 1, 1777

January 16, 1777

June 17, 1779

May 16, 1778

February 8, 1777

February 20, 1777

August 25, 1780

QUIBBLETOWN

Gen. William Maxwell's troops skirmish with British. British report considerable casualties.

NJA 2, I, 318-319.

QUIBBLETOWN

Foraging party of British runs into local militia. British leave four dead and carry off several dead and/or wounded. Americans have three wounded but none killed.

NJA 2. I. 313.

QUIBBLETOWN

Gen. John Vaughan, commander of party of King's Troops, goes to Spanktown to surprise rebels and takes fifteen prisoners. NJA 2. I. 321-322.

OUIBBLETOWN

British kill five wound one in action against militia. NJA 2, I, 334.

QUIBBLETOWN

American Army, pursuing Gen. William Howe's forces, camp at Quibbletown and detach several small parties against enemy. NJA 2, I, 428.

QUINTON'S BRIDGE

Maj. John Simcoe's Rangers have battle with Salem and Cumberland County militias.

> Boatner, 910-911. Sickler, Salem, 149.150.

RAIHWAY SEE **SPANKTOWN**

March 18, 1778

March 24, 1777

July 7, 1777

April 4, 1777

March 10, 1777

March 8, 1777

RED BANK

April 26, 1779

Two divisions of British troops raid Monmouth County. One strikes TINTON FALLS and Red Bank. Second party marches on SHREWSBURY and MIDDLETOWN. British plunder inhabitants and burn several houses and barns.

> NJA 2, III, 320-321. Manderville, Middletowri, 64.

RED BANK

June 9, 1780

Col. Ty[e] (a mulatto slave named Titus) with twenty blacks and whites captures American Capt. Barnes Smock and Capt. Gilbert Vanmater.

NJA 2, IV, 434-435.

RED BANK

SEE

FORT MERCER

RINGOES

December 14, 1776

Party of rebels kill British Coronet Geary from ambush. Am. Arch., 5, III, 1277.

ROCKY POINT

Americans capture three British refugee boats. NJA 2, V, 279.

ROCKY POINT

May25, 1782

July 26, 1781

Capt. Adam Hyler (Am.) leads his crew against British in combined naval and land action.

Koke, NY Quarterly, 41, 301.

SADDLE CREEK

April 16, 1780

Maj. Johann Christian [DuPuy] DuBuy (Br.) overruns pickets posted on bridge.

NJA 2, IV, 306-307.

SALEM

Captain Barry, under direction of Gen. Anthony Wayne, destroys large quantity of hay before enemy boats appear to stop him. Stewart, Salem, 37.

SALEM

Militia and British foraging party skirmish outside Salem. Stewart, Salem, 47. NJA 2, II, 129.

SALEM CREEK

Americans fire upon British foraging party at mouth of Creek. Stewart, Salem, 47.

SAMPTOWN

Maj. William Butler drives in an enemy picket guard. British suffer four killed and seven horses captured. NJA 2, I, 320.

SAMPTOWN

Force under command of Sir William Howe and Lord Charles Cornwallis falls in with Col. Daniel Morgan's (Am.) Corps of Rangers. Casualties are heavy.

Clayton, Middlesex, 78-79.

SANDY HOOK

William Alexander, Lord Stirling (Am.), captures ship Blue Mountain Valley at Elizabethtown.

NJA 2. I. 25-26.

Am. Arch., 4 Ser., IV, 987-989.

SANDY HOOK

William Tryon (Br.) burns pilot house at Hook, NJA 2, I, 92-93.

March 17, 1778

January 23, 1776

April 19, 1776

June 26, 1777

March 17, 1778

February 26, 1778

March 9, 1777

SANDY HOOK

Three hundred militia attack British post at lighthouse. NJA 2, I, 132.

SANDY HOOK

Five hundred Rebels with two brass pieces attack Sandy Hook lighthouse.

British kill Pvt. John Bruce in skirmish at cedars near Hook.

NJDOD

Naval Docs., V, 962-963.

SANDY HOOK

SANDY HOOK

Two hundred fifty Rebels attack lighthouse on Sandy Hook. Garrison and guns of warship Syren beat them back. NJA 2, I, 310.

SANDY HOOK

Naval engagement occurs prior to Sept. 27, off Sandy Hook. NJA 2, II, 445.

SANDY HOOK

American privateers take four sloops from inside Sandy Hook. NJA 2. III. 41.

SANDY HOOK

April 26, 1779 Monmouth County militia, in response to British raids on RED BANK, SHREWSBURY, TINTON FALLS and MIDDLE-TOWN, rally and chase enemy to boats near the gut. Americans kill one and take one prisoner. British get off with several prisoners and some cattle and horses.

NJA 2, III, 300-301.

March 1, 1777

February 13, 1777

NJA 2. I. 291-292.

September 1778

January 7, 1779

June 21, 1776

July 3, 1776

SANDY HOOK

Three Rebel privateers chase privateer *Dunmore* into Sandy Hook.

NJA 2, III, 616.

SANDY HOOK

Capt. Michael Rudolph (Am.) of Maj. Henry Lee's Rangers lands on Sandy Hook, captures seven of the enemy and confiscates 45,000 counterfeit continental dollars.

> NJA 2, IV, 134-135. NJ Gazette, 19 Jan. 1780, 3.

SANDY HOOK

Forty men under Captain Patten (Am.) surprise two schooners and a sloop in ice off Sandy Hook and destroy them, taking prisoners and plunder.

NJA 2, IV, 154-155.

SANDY HOOK

British ship Galatea drives rebel brig ashore. NJA 2, IV, 308.

SANDY HOOK

Capt. Adam Hyler (Am.) captures five ships inside Sandy Hook. NJA 2,V, 306.

SANDY HOOK

Capt. Adam Hyler (Am.) captures six men in raid on Refugee town near Sandy Hook.

NJA 2, V, 320.

SANDY HOOK

Naval skirmish occurs in the gut. NJA 2, V, 447. May 25, 1782

April 15, 1780

January 15, 1780

January 12, 1780

September 11, 1779

October 5. 1781

October 24, 1781

SANDY HOOK

Capt. Adam Hyler (Am.) destroys several boats during raid. NJDOD #3782.

SANDY HOOK

Capt. Adam Hyler (Am.) destroys privateer inside the Hook. Hornor, Monmouth, 53-54.

SCHUYLER'S FERRY

Gen. Henry Clinton leads foraging raid into the Jerseys intended to be a diversion for Gen. William Howe's Philadelphia campaign which continues for three days.

NJA 2, II, 42-44.

SCOTCH PLAINS

British Army under Gen. William Howe and Americans have series of skirmishes in the WOODBRIDGE and WESTFIELD area. Main action is battle of SHORT HILLS.

> NJA 2, I, 428, 477. Clayton, Middlesex, 78-79.

SCOTCH PLAINS

"Party of Villains" comes from Staten Island to steal horses. Americans capture three, kill one Tory with no losses. NJA 2, IV, 458.

SECAUCUS

Rebels on foraging raid gather all the grain, horses, cows and sheep possible. Have to swim the Hackensack River for want of boats.

NJA 2, I, 331.

SECAUCUS

Refugees take three rebel officers in raid. NJA 2, IV, 646.

June 14, 1780

April 2, 1777

September 17, 1780

June 1782

July 2, 1782

September 11, 12, 13, 1777

June 26, 1777

SECOND RIVER

Skirmish occurs between British foraging party and large body of rebels.

NJA 2, I, 271-272.

SECOND RIVER

June 1, 1779

January 27, 1777

Militia captures Tory named Lawrence as he enlists men for the British Army.

NJA 2, III, 408.

SHABBACONK CREEK

This initial part of the second battle of Trenton, constitutes a holding action by the Americans under Col. Edward Hand. Americans stop British march and cause them to bring up artillery. Action delays British for two hours and allows Washington time to prepare defenses at the ASSUNPINK. Before Hand abandons his position, he sends troops to prepare next holding position at STOCKTON HOLLOW.

Smith, Princeton, 13-18.

SHARK RIVER

Party of "Greens" and "Highlanders" destroy two small salt works.

NJA2, II, 170-171.

SHORT HILLS

Gen. William Howe attacks William Alexander, Lord Stirling's division at Metuchen Meeting House.

Boatner, 1006.

SHREWSBURY

January 15, 1777 British kill Pvt. Amon Davis, Cumberland County militia. NJDOD

April 7, 1778

January 2, 1777

June 26, 1777

SHREWSBURY

Col. William Erskine (Br.) attacks the rebels in quarters, kills many and takes 70 prisoners.

Baurmeister, Revolution, 84,

SHREWSBURY

Captain Taylor (Tory), commander at the lighthouse, falls in with Capt. John Dennis (Am.) and troop of rebel light horse, captures Dennis and six others and sends them to New York City. NJA 2, I, 473-474.

SHREWSBURY

Tories from Sandy Hook destroy salt works. NJA 2, I, 485.

SHREWSBURY

Militia kills three "Pine-Banditti."

NJ Gazette, 3 Feb. 1779, 3.

SHREWSBURY

April 26, 1779 Large detachment of British invade Monmouth County, raiding Shrewsbury and the surrounding area including RED BANK, T1NTON FALLS and MIDDLETOWN.

> NJA 2, III, 300-301. Baurmeister, Revolution, 271.

SHREWSBURY

Party of Refugees capture Cols. Daniel Hendrickson and Auke Wyckoff, Maj. Hendrick Vanbrunt, Capts. Thomas Chaddock and Richard McKnight and a continental soldier. Local militia attacks and suffers three killed and fourteen wounded.

NJA 2. III. 441.

January 26, 1779

October 3, 1777

February 12, 1777

November 5, 1777

June 10, 1779

SHREWSBURY

Fifty Negroes and Refugees plunder inhabitants of 80 head of cattle, 20 horses and household items and capture William Brindley and Elihu Cook.

NJA 2, III, 504.

SHREWSBURY

Negroes and Refugees from Sandy Hook raid Shrewsbury. NJA 2, IV, 299.

SHREWSBURY

Militia takes several prisoners during raid. NJA 2, IV, 557.

SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP

Refugees from Sandy Hook attack party of militia. NJ Gazette, 3 May 1780, 3.

SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP

Militia and Refugees have skirmish, NJA 2, V, 264-265.

SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIIP

Captain Maffet, commander of a whaleboat, captures sloop and three Refugee boats off Shrewsbury Point. NJ Gazette, 1 Aug. 1781, 3.

SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP

Party of militia light horse kills Philip White, a Tory, during skirmish.

Barber & Howe, 366.

SIDNEY

Twenty-five Loyalists lead by John Vought conduct raid at Jones Tavern near Sidney (Clinton).

Hunterdon Co., Mss. 5716.

May 24, 1781

July 25, 1781

April 24, 1780

March 1782

June 24, 1776

July 28, 1780

March 30, 1780

July 16, 1779

SLABTOWN SEE PETTICOAT BRIDGE

SLOTTERDAM

Small detachment under Colonel Dongan (Br.) attacks militia post capturing two American officers and three enlisted men. Leiby, Hackensack, 117.

SOMERSET COURT HOUSE

Gen. Philemon Dickinson (Am.) marches 400 untrained troops through waist-deep water to surprise and defeat large for-aging party.

Boatner, 1017.

SOMERSET COURT HOUSE

Americans kill eighteen Hessians in skirmish. NJA 2, I, 405. Wall, 6 Months, 9.

SOMERSET COURT HOUSE

Col. Daniel Morgan's (Am.) riflemen and other troops harass British redoubts. Lt. Jacob Ten Eyck dies in action. Boatner, 1017. NIDOD

SOMERSET COURT HOUSE

British lose two officers and fourteen men in skirmish. NYHS Collections, 1881, 423.

SOMERSET COURT HOUSE

Maj. John Simcoe (Br.) conducts successful raid against this place but is captured as he withdraws. Action also occurs at BON-HAMTOWN, BOUND BROOK and ELIZABETHTOWN. Leiby, Hackensack, 224.

NJA 2, III, 719-720.

June 14, 1777

June 17, 1777

June 19, 1777

October 28, 1779

May 12, 1777

January 20, 1777

SOUTH AMBOY

Middlesex County militia skirmishes with British. NJDOD 848.

SPANKTOWN

Gen. William Maxwell (Am.) conducts foraging raid and captures stores.

> NJA 2, I, 255. Vermeule, Plainfield, 12.

SPANKTOWN

Party of Jersey militia attacks regiment of British troops. British receive support, which saves them.

Clayton, Middlesex, 77.

SPANKTOWN

British attack Americans in an attempt to obtain forage. British beaten badly, but Americans can not push their advantage because of weather and fact they are vastly outnumbered. Becomes known as Battle of Rahway.

NJ History, 85, 228, 230-234.

SPANKTOWN

Party of British surrounds body of American patriots who soon put whole party to flight.

Wall, New Brunswick, 221.

SPANKTOWN

Rebels fire upon Gen. William Howe's escort. NJA 2, I, 316.

SPANKTOWN

Gen. Charles Scott's light horse and Col. Daniel Morgan's Rangers harass British after evacuation of New Brunswick. Clayton, Middlesex, 79.

March 16, 1777

June 27, 1777

March 8, 1777

February 23, 1777

January 5, 1777

January 8, 1777

January 16, 1781

99

100

First skirmish in state in which New Jersey troops force British to turn and retire.

SPRINGFIELD

Vanderpoel, 150-151. Lundin, 432-434.

December 17, 1776

Tory Lewis Robbins leads raid and takes seven prisoners. Clayton, Middlesex, 95.

NJDOD 9867.

SPANKTOWN

Refugees take John Clawson, commissioner for selling forfeited estates, prisoner during raid.

Clayton, Middlesex, 92.

SPANKTOWN

Refugees from Staten Island on plundering raid carry off several inhabitants.

Clayton, Middlesex, 92.

SPANKTOWN

Party of Refugees hidden behind fence fire upon company under Capt. John Pain reconnoitering near Spanktown killing Sgt. Joshua Marsh.

SPANKTOWN

SPICER'S FERRY BRIDGE

American and British foraging parties skirmish at bridge. Baurmeister, Revolution, 162.

SPANKTOWN

Party of the enemy carry off "near a dozen" of local residents during raid.

NJA 2, IV, 167.

Clayton, Middlesex, 87.

March 1, 1781

January 30, 1780

September 25, 1781

March 14, 1782

April 4, 1778

March 21, 1781

101

SPRINGFIELD

Foraging party and local militia have brief exchange. Pa. Post, 23 Jan. 1777, 36.

SPRINGFIELD

Militia kills eight or ten Waldeckers and captures remainder of party with no losses during raid.

NJA 2. I. 270.

SPRINGFIELD

Party of 4000 rebels under Gen. John Sullivan attempt to take a hill from 42d Regiment under Sir William Erskine. British prevail and claim eighteen killed and wounded while reporting 250 Americans "killed on the spot."

NJA 2, I, 280-281.

SPRINGFIELD

Gen. Wilhelm von Knyphausen invades New Jersey to drive out patriots. Main battles occur on 7th and 23rd, but there is an "almost daily exchange" of raids between the two armies.

Clayton, Middlesex, 87-88.

SOUABBLE TOWN SEE

QUIBBLETOWN

SOUAM SEE MANASQUAN

STATEN ISLAND

February 19, 1776 Three hundred militia from Essex County under Capt. John Blanchard go to Staten Island to stop raids by British vessels. NJA 2, I, 42-43.

June 7-23, 1780

January 19, 1777

February 1, 1777

January 5, 1777

STATEN ISLAND

Two men in canoe cross from Elizabeth and fire on British encampment on Staten Island.

Drake, Sketches, 10.

STATEN ISLAND

Men from Elizabeth skirmish on Staten Island and lose one man. NJA 2, I, 159.

Clayton, Middlesex, 72.

STATEN ISLAND

Gen. Matthias Williamson and men form Col. Matthias Slough's battalion conduct raid on Staten Island.

NJA 2. I. 220-221.

STATEN ISLAND

Americans lose two men, take twenty prisoners in raid on Richmond Town.

NJ History, 50,141.

STATEN ISLAND

Party of rebels fire on forage boats. NJA 2, I, 316.

STATEN ISLAND

Tory raiders from Staten Island penetrate 27 miles inland. NJA 2, I, 451-452.

STATEN ISLAND

Party of 1500 rebels under William Alexander, Lord Stirling, Gen. John Sullivan and a French officer raid Decker's Ferry. British claim 200 Americans killed and 300 taken prisoner, with no more than 50 casualties of their own.

NJA 2, I, 452.

March 14, 1777

August 19, 1777

August 21, 1777

July 24, 1776

July 4, 1776

October 15, 1776

October 13, 1776

STATEN ISLAND

STATEN ISLAND

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June 9, 1778

STATEN ISLAND Rebels attempt to take picket guard on Staten Island but fail.

NJA 2, II, 270.

NJA 2, I, 485. Clayton, Middlesex, 80.

STATEN ISLAND

STATEN ISLAND

Williams.

November 27, 1777 Gen. Philemon Dickinson attempts to surprise Cortlandt Skinner with raid. Skinner makes good his escape but Tories lose five or six killed and 24 prisoners. Americans lose three prisoners and suffer fourteen wounded.

Clayton, Middlesex, 80.

Wickes, Orange, 185.

November 18-21, 1777

August 22, 1777

August 27, 1777

On four successive nights rebels from Elizabeth raid Staten Island with no results.

STATEN ISLAND

British take Uriah Chamberlain prisoner during raid. He dies the next winter in prison. NJ History, NS, 13, 196-197.

Rebels raid Decker's Ferry, destroy hay and capture Colonel Barton. NJA 2, I, 452-453.

Baurmeister, Revolution, 122.

December 26, 1777 American raid on Staten Island captures Tory Benjamin

STATEN ISLAND

Captain Randle (Am.) with fourteen men go to Staten Island and fire on militia on guard.

> Clayton, Middlesex, 81. Hatfield, Elizabeth, 467.

STATEN ISLAND

Party from Elizabeth carries off Mr. Bonnell, Barrack-Master. He returns on his own parole.

NJA 2, II, 523.

STATEN ISLAND

Americans raid Staten Island from Halsted's Point. NJ History, 1st Ser., 7, 93.

STATEN ISLAND

Capt. Asher Fitz-Randolph leads raid on Staten Island. NJA 2, III, 65.

STATEN ISLAND

Party of rebels go to Prince's Bay to carry off boat loaded with wood. Local inhabitants drive them off. NJA 2, III, 163.

STATEN ISLAND

Party from New Brunswick captures Colonel Cortelyou (Br.) and Mr. William Smith.

NJA 2, III, 494.

STATEN ISLAND

Party of rebels come over to Staten Island in small boat and capture two inhabitants.

NJA 2, III, 493.

March 18, 1779

February 8, 1779

July 9, 1779

June 30, 1779

November 28, 1778

November 3, 1778

June 24, 1778

STATEN ISLAND

Small party of troops make an excursion to Staten Island and bring off two of the enemy in arms.

NJA 2. III. 555.

STATEN ISLAND

William Alexander, Lord Stirling (Am.) mismanages raid. NJA 2, IV, 137. Boatner, 16.

STATEN ISLAND

Inhabitants from Spanktown make excursion to Staten Island and bring off a Tory captain and seven loyal inhabitants. Pa. Packet, 19 Feb. 1780, 3.

STATEN ISLAND

Party of six-months men under Ens. Lewis Fitz Randolph (Am.) take Justice Lake and five other Tories prisoner during raid. NJA 2, IV, 623.

STATEN ISLAND

Ens. Lewis Fitz Randolph leads excursion onto Staten Island and captures Anthony Wright and two other noted Tories. NJA 2, IV, 643.

STATEN ISLAND

Ens. Lewis Fitz Randolph and men take four prisoners in raid. NJA 2, IV, 665.

STATEN ISLAND

Detachment of eight men from Elizabeth capture a lieutenant and a militia private during raid.

NJA2, V, 229.

February 12, 1780

January 14, 1780

August 25, 1780

September 3, 1780

September 19, 1780

March 26, 1781

105

August 6, 1779

STATEN ISLAND

Capt. Baker Hendricks leads party from Elizabeth and captures three people.

NJA 2, V, 239.

Capt. Baker Hendricks with another officer and eleven privates conduct raid on Staten Island. Volunteers under Ensign Barton

Clayton, Middlesex, 93.

STATENISLAND

Capt. Baker Hendricks conducts raid on Staten Island. NJA 2, V, 289.

take two Americans prisoner and wound Captain Hendricks.

STATEN ISLAND

STATEN ISLAND

Lt. Asher Fitz Randolph leads successful raid which nets several prisoners and nine horses.

NJA 2, V, 288.

STATEN ISLAND

Peter Terrat, a noted thief who "supports himself by robbing and plundering" shoots and kills William Hetfield (Am.). Clayton, Middlesex, 94.

STATEN ISLAND

Americans seize a Hessian paymaster and a large sum of money (two thousand guineas) intended for Hessian prisoners in Pennsylvania. Americans claim money intended for General Cornwallis' army but blame Refugees for raid.

Clayton, Middlesex, 95.

STATEN ISLAND Maj. William Crane (Am.) with 80 men takes two whaleboats.

NJA 2, V, 464. Hatfield, Elizabeth, 511.

November 8, 1781

August 23, 1781

March 15, 1782

June 20, 1782

May 8, 1781

April 16, 1781

April 9, 1781

107

STOCKTON HOLLOW

Artillery duel is part of the second Battle of Trenton. Capt. Thomas Forrest, with battery of two field pieces, fires at enemy for approximately twenty minutes. The enemy brings up artillery to answer Americans and force Forrest to leave position for fear of being outflanked. Barrage diverts main British drive and allows Washington time to get his troops in position on the other side of ASSUNPINK CREEK.

Smith, Princeton, 15-16.

SUSSEX COUNTY

Militia chases Indians twelve miles from Sussex Court House. NJA 2, III, 592-593.

SUSSEX COUNTY

Mr. Maxwell's Elizabethtown brigade "eat to pieces" by Joseph and his Brethren (Indians).

NJA 2. III. 593.

SUSSEX COUNTY

Indians kill Pvt. Joseph Jobs during skirmish. NJDOD Pension #20104.

SUSSEX COURT HOUSE

Tory Mohawk Indian Chief, Joseph Brant, leads raid. NJA 2, III, 226.

SUSSEX COURT HOUSE

Maj. Robert Hoops (Am.) captures soldier from Lt. James Moody's New Jersey Volunteers.

NJ Gazette, 14 June 1780, 3.

SUSSEX COURT HOUSE

Party of new levies from Staten Island takes Sussex County

April 16, 1781

March 11, 1779

June 4. 1780

June 21, 1780

August 24, 1779

September 3, 1779

January 2, 1777

jail and releases all eight prisoners. Four return on their own. NJA 2. IV. 476. Lundin, 83-85.

SWEDESBORO

Three militiamen take wagon and three horses, the property of Daniel Cozen, a well-known Tory, in foraging raid. Stewart, Foraging, 29.

SWEDESBORO

Sixty Tories and marines under a man named Cox take Lt. Bateman Lloyd of the 4th Regiment and two recruits and plunder the house of Capt. Robert Brown.

Sickler, Salem, 170.

SWEDESBORO

Refugees and British troops arrive hoping to capture local militia. Finding militia gone, they burn schoolhouse and pillage local homes.

Johnson, Collins, 246.

TAPPAN, N.Y.

Gen. Henry Clinton leads foraging raid into the Jerseys intended to be a diversion for Gen. William Howe's Philadelphia campaign.

NJA 2, II, 42-44.

TENNENT MEETING HOUSE

British covering party and some American troops from Gen. Philemon Dickinson's New Jersey militia have brief encounter. Smith, Monmouth, 10.

THOMPSON'S BRIDGE

SEE

ALLOWAY'S BRIDGE

March 22, 1778

September 11, 1777

June 28, 1778

March 27, 1778

April 4, 1778

THOMPSON'S POINT

British kill Francis Clark in skirmish. NJDOD

THREE PIDGEONS

Rebels and British skirmish at Three Pidgeons Tavern in English Neighborhood.

NJA 2, I, 481.

THREE PIDGEONS

American raid kills Tory John Richards. Leiby, Hackensack, 145-147.

TIMBER CREEK

Militia fires on British at bridge over Timber Creek. Smith. Delaware, 39.

TINTON FALLS

Two divisions of British troops invade Monmouth County. One division strikes Tinton Falls and RED BANK. Second party marches on SHREWSBURY and MIDDLETOWN. British plunder inhabitants and burn several houses and barns.

NJA 2, III, 320-321.

TINTON FALLS

Refugees make prisoners of Col. Daniel Hendrickson and Col. Auke Wyckoff with others. Local militia resists and Jeremiah Chadwick and one other are killed, ten wounded.

NJA 2. III. 456-457. NJDOD

TINTON FALLS

Tory raid takes seven prisoners.

NJA 2, IV, 299.

April 26, 1779

June 9, 1779

March 30, 1780

November 20, 1777

October 31, 1777

January 29, 1778

December 1, 1777

TOMS RIVER

Col. John Morris (Tory) threatens Toms River but inflicts little damage.

Sabine, Loyalists, II, 107.

TOMS RIVER

British raid destroys salt works.

Hornor, Monmouth, 28.

TOMS RIVER

TOMS RIVER

Armed Refugees at Toms River surprise Maj. John Van-Emburg (Am.) with eight or nine others. NJA 2. IV. 407.

NJA 2, II, 453.

Naval engagement occurs in Toms River inlet.

TOMS RIVER

Lt. Joshua Studson (Am.) attempts to board a trading vessel off Toms River and is shot.

NJA 2, V, 145.

TOMS RIVER

Refugees capture Capt. Joshua Huddy in surprise raid. Boatner, 529.

TOMS RIVER

Loyalists attack Blockhouse.

Barber & Howe, 328*n*-329*n*.

TRENTON

December 8, 1776 Washington evacuates Trenton; Hessians occupy it. Smith. Trenton, 6.

March 24. 1782

December 1780

August 23, 1782

September 19, 1778

May 14, 1780

December 25, 1777

April 15, 1778

TRENTON

"Rebels came over River (Delaware) in boats but affected nothing."

NJA 2, I, 433.

TRENTON

Americans attack Jaeger picket post at ferry south of Trenton with infantry and artillery barrage for two consecutive days.

Smith, Trenton, 13.

TRENTON

Rebels kill Dragoon from ambush between Trenton and Princeton.

Smith. Trenton, 13-14.

TRENTON

Hessians and Americans exchange fire at last picket post outside Trenton.

Smith, Trenton, 17.

TRENTON

December 26, 1776

In the early morning hours, General Washington leads troops across the Delaware north of Trenton and surprises the 1200-man Hessian garrison in Trenton, striking at 8 A.M. Estimates of battle range from 35 minutes to an hour and three-quarters, but Washington achieves a much needed victory to help boost American morale. American casualties are one killed (Pvt. Forest Ballangee) and three or four wounded (including Capt. William Washington and Lt. James Monroe). Hessians have 22 killed (including commanding officer, Col. Johann Rall), 84 wounded and 918 taken prisoner.

> Boatner, 1112-1115. Smith, Trenton, 20-25. NJDOD

TRENTON, SECOND BATTLE

January 2, 1777

The second Battle of Trenton comprises three separate en-

December 25, 1776

December 20, 1776

December 17, 18, 1776

gagements at SHABAKUNK CREEK, STOCKTON HOLLOW and ASSUNPINK CREEK.

Smith, Princeton, 13-18.

TRENTON

Gen. William Erskine (Br.) and Gen. William Maxwell (Am.) have skirmish near Trenton.

NJA 2, II, 219.

TUCKERTON

Capt. John Stewart (Am.) and several militiamen discover Capt. John Bacon, notorious Loyalist, near Tuckerton, Stewart shoots Bacon trying to escape.

> Salter, Monmouth, 210-212. NJDOD

TUCKERTON

SEE ALSO BASS RIVER

TWO BRIDGES

Col. William Malcom (Am.) leads a party to New Bridge and raises a "terrible uproar among the Tories as well as in the enemy's little camp." They capture a Tory named Pierson.

Am. Arch., 5, III, 1139,

VANDERBERG

Local militia and British skirmish at time of battle at Mon-mouth.

Smith, Monmouth, 11.

VAN NESTS MILL

British skirmish with Middlesex County militia. Vermeule, Plainfield, 16. NJA 2, I, 268.

December 8, 1776

June 28, 1778

January 20, 1777

April 3, 1783

May 18, 1778

VAN VEGHTEN'S BRIDGE

Maj. John Simcoe (Br.) destroys several boats during raid. Leiby, Hackensack, 224.

WANTAGE

Indians raid Decker's or Gardner's Fort. Barber & Howe, 484-485.

WATESSING

Skirmish occurs during British raids coinciding with Battle of Brandywine.

Leiby, Hackensack, 140.

WEEHAWKEN

Two Bergen County militiamen on reconnoitering mission discover a gang of robbers, kill one, wound another and drive remainder away.

NJA 2, III, 291-292.

WESTFIELD

Militia harasses British Army, but nothing reported of any consequence. Happens at same time as the action at SHORT HILLS.

NJA 2, I, 428, 477.

WINTER CAMP

SEE

JOCKEY HOLLOW, MIDDLEBROOK, MORRISTOWN

WOODBRIDGE

American foraging party captures 400 cattle and 200 sheep at Woodbridge, then behind enemy lines.

Lundin, 185.

December 11, 1776

June 26, 1777

April 17, 1779

September 13, 1777

October 28, 1779

1779

WOODBRIDGE

"... we [Americans] trimmed two regiments near to Woodbridge." No report of American casualties.

NJA 2. I. 305.

WOODBRIDGE

Militia and British skirmish at Strawberry Hill. Vermeule, Plainfield, 16.

WOODBRIDGE

The enemy attempts to plunder property of Barnes family, but local militia drives them off. NJA 2, I, 328.

WOODBRIDGE

British capture Isaac Cotheal, a private in Capt. Christopher Marsh's Company of Light Horse.

> Clayton, Middlesex, 479. Wolk, Woodbridge, 29.

WOODBRIDGE

Small skirmish occurs during movement of Gen. William Howe in the WESTFIELD and SCOTCH PLAINS area. Main action is battle of SHORT HILLS.

NJA 2. I. 428, 477. Clayton, Middlesex, 78-79.

WOODBRIDGE

A detachment from the 37th Regiment surprises party of rebels in a tavern, kill two men including the commanding officer, and take several prisoners.

NJA 2, III, 491.

WOODBRIDGE

February 9, 1779 Tories under Capt. Joseph Ryerson raid house of Charles Jackson (Tavernkeeper) and take Nathaniel Fitz Randolph (Am.

June 26, 1777

April 19, 1777

June 29, 1777

Mareh 8, 1777

March 22, 1777

Capt.), just returning from a raid on Staten Island, NJA 2, III, 65, 76-77, 81.

WOODBRIDGE

British in skirmish at Six Roads or Crossroads Tavern kill Capt. Richard Skinner.

NJA 2, III, 491. NJDOD #10301.

WOODBRIIJGE

Persons unknown fire upon party of rebel militia and put them to rout.

NJA 2, III, 555.

WOODBRIDGE

Thirty Refugees raid Woodbridge and capture Justice Freeman, Mr. Edgar, six other whites and two Negroes. NJA 2, IV, 406.

WOODBRIDGE

Thirty Refugees carry off prisoners to New York. Wolk, Woodbridge, 31.

WOODBRIDGE

Party of Refugees take Dr. Moses Bloomfield, Jonathan Bloomfield and Ens. Britton Moores prisoners. NJA 2, IV, 569, 580.

WOODBRIDGE

Refugees take Mr. Thomas Brown and two others in raid. NJA 2, IV, 655, 660.

WOODBURY

March 31, 1778 Party of Refugees and few marines conduct foraging raid. NJA 2. II. 146.

June 1, 1780

July 30, 1780

September 17, 1780

August 16, 1779

June 29, 1779

May 11, 1780

ZABRISKIES

May 30, 1780

Three hundred of the enemy under Col. Abraham Van Buskirk [Boskirk] have heated exchange among themselves at Joost Zabriskie's house. They mistake each other for Americans. NJA 2, IV, 433-434.

Leiby, Hackensack, 254.

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CHRONOLOGY

1774 December

22	Greenwich
16 19 25	1775 October Brigantine Beach Naval Brigantine Beach
19 23	1776 January Long Island Sandy Hook
19	February Staten Island
13 19	April Naval Sandy Hook
5 6 8 9	May Naval Bacon's Neck, Delaware River Delaware River Delaware River
21 24 28 29 30	June Amboy, Egg Harbor Sandy Hook Sidney Naval Cape May Naval
3 4 5 10 12 15 18	July Sandy Hook Elizabethtown Point, Staten Island Egg Harbor Elizabethtown Paulus Hook Naval Bergen Area
10 12 15	Elizabethtown Paulus Hook Naval

- 24 Elizabethtown, Staten Island
- 25 Amboy

August

Naval

- 25 Elizabethtown
- 26 Bergen Area
- 27 Long Island

September

- 7 Paulus Hook
- 12 New York-British occupation-Beginning
- 15 Paulus Hoook
- 16 Paulus Hook
- 17 Paulus Hook
- 18 Bergen Area
- 20 Paulus Hook
- 21 Paulus Hook
- 23 Paulus Hook

October

- 5 Bergen Area
- 9 Fort Lee
- 13 Staten Island
- 15 Staten Island
- 19 English Neighborhood
- 27 Fort Lee

November

- 6 Dobb's Ferry
- 9 English Neighborhood
- 16 Fort Washington
- 17 New Bridge
- 20 Fort Lee
- 21 Acquackanonk
- 28 Newark

December

- 1 New Brunswick
- 3 New Brunswick
- 8 Trenton, Two Bridges
- 9 Coryel's Ferry
- 11 Burlington, Woodbridge
- 13 Basking Ridge
- 14 Hackensack, Ringoes
- 16 Paramus, Pluckimin, Trenton
- 17 New Brunswick, Pennington, Springfield, Trenton

- 18 Trenton
- 19 Bergen Area
- 20 Howell's Ferry, Trenton
- 22 Petticoat Bridge
- 23 Mt. Holly
- 25 Trenton
- 26 Trenton
- 27 Hopperstown, Paramus
- 30 Princeton

1777

January

New Brunswick

- 2 Assunpink Creek, Freehold, Little Shabakunk Creek, Maidenhead, Shabbaconk Creek, Stockton Hollow
- 3 Princeton
- 5 Elizabethtown, Newark, Spanktown, Springfield
- 6 Bound Brook, Morristown (Beginning of Winter Camp)
- 8 Elizabethtown, Spanktown
- 15 Shrewsbury
- 16 Quibbletown
- 17 New Brunswick
- 19 Springfield
- 20 Somerset Court House, Van Nests Mill
- 23 Bonhamtown, Woodbridge
- 27 Second River

February

- 1 Metuchen, Piscataway, Quibbletown, Springfield
- 6 Bound Brook
- 8 Quibbletown
- 12 Shrewsbury
- 13 Middletown, Navesink, Sandy Hook
- 15 New Brunswick
- 18 Bennett's Island
- 20 Quibbletown
- 23 Ash Swamp, Morristown, Spanktown
- 24 Elizabethtown
- 26 New Brunswick
- 27 Elizabethtown

March

- 1 Naval, New Brunswick, Sandy Hook
- 5 New Brunswick

6	Elizabethtown
8	Amboy, Bonhamtown, Metuchen, Piscataway,
	Quibbletown, Spanktown, Woodbridge
9	New Brunswick, Samptown
10	Quibbletown
12	Cranberry
14	Blazing Star Landing, Staten Island

- 16 Spanktown
- 18 New Brunswick
- 20 English Neighborhood
- 21 New Brunswick
- 22 Woodbridge
- 24 Quibbletown

April

- Bennett's Island
- 1 Naval
- 2 Secaucus
- 4 Quibbletown
- 12-17 Newark
- 13 Bound Brook, Landing
- 14 Bonhamtown
- 17 Bergen Area
- 19 Amboy, Woodbridge
- 20 Bonhamtown, Hackensack
- 21 Bonhamtown, Closter
- 22 Morristown, New Brunswick, Paramus
- 23 Amboy
- 24 Amboy
- 25 Amboy
- 26 Egg Harbor, Hopperstown

May

- 10 Bonhamtown, Landing, Piscataway
- 12 Paramus, Slotterdam
- 17 Dismal Swamp, Piscataway
- 26 Bound Brook, Middletown
- 28 Morristown (End of Winter Camp)

June

- Bonhamtown
- 1 Monmouth County
- 7 Middlebrook
- 10 Hackensack
- 12 Egg Harbor

- 13 Elizabethtown Point, Paramus
- 14 Somerset Court House
- 15 Englewood
- 17 Somerset Court House
- 18 Middlebush
- 19 English Neighborhood, Somerset Court House
- English Neighborhood, New Brunswick 20
- 21 New Brunswick
- 22 New Brunswick, Piscataway
- 24 Freehold
- 25 Oak Tree
- 26 Samptown, Scotch Plains, Short Hills, Westfield, Woodbridge
- 27 Hoebuck, Spanktown
- 29 Woodbridge
- 30 Bayard's Mills

July

- 7 Ouibbletown
- 17 English Neighborhood
- 23 Naval

August

- 9 Naval
- 14 Elizabethtown Point, Naval
- 19 Staten Island
- 21 Staten Island
- 22 Staten Island
- 27 Staten Island

September

- 10 Bergen Area
- 11 Elizabethtown Point, Fort Lee, Hackensack, New Bridge, Newark, Schuyler's Ferry, Tappen
- Elizabethtown Point. Newark 12 Schuyler's Ferry
- 13 Piscataway, Schuyler's Ferry Watsessing
- 14
- Elizabethtown, New Bridge Elizabethtown, Potterstown
- 15
- 26 **Delaware River**
- 29 Delaware River, Naval

October

1 Billingsport

2 Billingsport, Mantua, Mickleto	n
----------------------------------	---

- Shrewsbury
- 3 5 7 Delaware River
- **Delaware** River
- 8 **Delaware River**
- 9 **Delaware River**
- 10 Fort Mifflin
- **Delaware** River 11
- 12 Delaware River, Elizabethtown
- 15 Fort Mifflin
- 16 Fort Mifflin
- Cooper's Ferry, Haddonfield 21
- 22 Fort Mercer
- Fort Mifflin. Naval 23
- 27 Newark
- 31 Three Pidgeons

November

Mantua,	Nav	al	

- 5 Mantua Creek, Shrewsbury
- 10 Fort Mifflin
- 11 Fort Mifflin
- 12 Fort Mifflin
- 13 Fort Mifflin
- 14 Fort Mifflin
- Fort Mifflin, Mantua Creek 15
- Fort Mifflin 16
- Staten Island 18
- Fort Mercer. Staten Island 19
- Mantua Creek, Staten Island, Timber Creek 20
- 21 Bergen Area, Delaware River, Staten Island
- 24 Haddonfield
- 25 Gloucester
- 27 Gloucester, Staten Island

December

- Thompson's Point 1
- 5 Bergen Area
- 10 Naval
- 15 Cooper's Ferry
- 19 Maidenhead
- 23 Naval
- 25 Toms River
- 26 Staten Island
- 31 Delaware River (3), Naval

1778

January

- 1 Delaware River
- 5 Delaware River
- 12 Naval
- 29 Three Pidgeons

February

- 2 Mantua
- 5 New Bridge
- 26 Salem
- 28 Coryel's Ferry, Haddonfield (2)

March

Naval

- 2 Cooper's Ferry
- 6 Penns Neck
- 12 Delaware River, Mantua
- 16 Mantua Creek
- 17 Alloway's Bridge, Salem, Salem Creek
- 18 Quinton's Bridge
- 20 Lower Penns Neck
- 21 Alloway, Hancock's Bridge
- 22 Prior's Mill, Swedesboro
- 24 Elsinboro
- 27 English Neighborhood, Swedesboro
- 31 Woodbury

April

- Bergen Area, Egg Harbor
- 1 Naval
- 4 Coryel's Ferry, Gloucester
- Spicer's Ferry Bridge, Swedesboro
- 5 Haddonfield
- 6 Manasquan
- 7 Shark River
- 15 Toms River

May

- 7 Biles Island, Bordentown
- 8 Burlington
- 9 Naval
- 10 Bristol, Prior's Mill
- 16 Prior's Mill
- 18 Trenton
- 22 Naval
- 27 Burrow's Mills

June

	0 4110
	Bordentown
2	Egg Harbor
9	Staten Island
12	Amboy, Oldman's Creek
13	Brooklyn
14	Brooklyn
15	Cranberry Inlet
18	Evesham, Haddonfield, Gloucester
20	Mt. Holly
22	Blackhorse
23	Crosswicks
24	Allentown, Staten Island

27 Freehold

Monmouth, Pleasant Valley, Tennant Meetinghouse, 28 Vanderberg

July

- Naval
- 1-31 Naval
- 18 Naval
- Bergen Area, Hoebuck 28
- 29 Hoebuck
- 31 Naval

August

- 1 Naval (2)
- 6 Naval
- 7 Naval
- 12 Long Branch
- 15 Hoebuck
- 20 Naval
- 21 Cape May
- Naval (2) 22
- 24 Egg Harbor
- 28 Naval

September

Naval, Sandy Hook

- 4 Naval
- 5 Naval, Hoebuck
- 19 Cranberry Inlet, Toms River
- 20 Cranberry Inlet
- Englewood, Polifly 22
- Elizabethtown, Old Tappan 28

- 29 Egg Harbor, Morristown, New York
- 30 Hackensack

October

- Naval
- 1 Hackensack
- 6 Chestnut Neck
- 13 English Neighborhood
- 15 Naval, Osborne Island
- 16 Naval
- 19 Naval

November

- 1 Bergen Area
- 3 Long Island, Staten Island
- 25 Naval
- 28 Bergen Area, Staten Island

December

- 1 Naval
- 9 Barnegat Beach

1779

Wantage

January

- 4 Naval
- 7 Sandy Hook
- 13 Bergen Area
- 26 Shrewsbury

February

Long Beach Island

- Monmouth County
- 2 Woodbridge
- 8 Middle Brook (Beginning of Winter Camp)
- 8 Staten Island
- 9 Woodbridge
- 10 Naval
- 25 Elizabethtown, New Brunswick
- 27 Elizabethtown

March

- Naval
- 1 Naval
- 3 Naval
- 14 Bergen Area

18 Naval, Staten Island

22 Barnegat Beach

24 Barnegat Beach

27 Hoebuck

31 Ogdens

April

2	Bergen Area
12	Little Ferry
17	Hochyalz Weehow

- Hoebuck, Weehawken 17
- 21 Hopperstown
- 22 Bergen Area
- Middletown, Red Bank, Sandy Hook 26
- Shrewsbury, Tinton Falls
- 27 Charlotteburg, Hibernia
- 28 Closter
- 29 Naval

May

Little Fe	erry, Naval
-----------	-------------

- 7 Naval
- 10 Closter
- 15 Middletown, Naval
- 17 Bergen Area
- 18 New Bridge, Paramus
- 21 Naval

June

Egg Harbor, Naval

1 Middletown, Second	River
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4 English Neighborhood, Middle Brook (End	1 of
---	------

- Winter Camp)
- 5 7 Naval
- Naval
- 9 Tinton Falls
- 10 Shrewsbury
- 11 Jumping Point, Naval
- 12 Elizabethtown, New Brunswick
- 13 Naval
- 15 Naval
- 17 Prior's Mills
- 18 Elizabethtown
- 22 Parsippany
- 23 Naval (2)

- 26 Nazareth
- 29 Blazing Star Landing, Woodbridge
- 30 Staten Island

July

- Montague, Naval
- 9 Staten Island
- 10 Closter
- 16 Shrewsbury
- 22 Minisink
- 23 Bergen Area
- 28 Naval

August

- 6 Naval, Staten Island
- 10 Naval
- 14 Naval
- 16 Blazing Star Landing, Woodbridge
- 18 Naval
- 19 Englewood, Paulus Hook
- 21 Naval
- 24 Sussex County
- 27 Manasquan

September

Naval

- 3 Sussex County
- 10 Egg Harbor
- 11 Naval, Sandy Hook
- 20 Naval
- 27 Naval
- 29 Naval

October

Absecon

- 1 Naval
- 10 Amboy
- 13 Delaware Bay, Naval
- 14 lizabethtown, Maidenhead, Naval
- 26 New Brunswick
- 28 Bonhamtown, Bound Brook, Elizabethtown Somerset Court House, Van Veghten's Bridge

November

1 Naval

2 Bergen Area

27 Naval

December

- 1 Jockey Hollow (Beginning of Winter Camp)
- 4 Delaware Bay (2)
- 18 Paulus Hook
- 28 Naval

1780

January

- Naval (2)
- 12 Naval, Sandy Hook
- 14 Staten Island
- 15 Sandy Hook
- 25 Elizabethtown, Newark
- 30 Elizabethtown, Spanktown

February

- Monmouth County, Naval
- 10 Elizabethtown
- 12 Staten Island
- 19 Newark

March

- 9 Naval
- 18 Naval
- 22 Delaware Bay, Maurice River, Paramus
- 23 English Neighborhood, Hackensack, Hopperstown
- 24 Elizabethtown
- 30 Middletown, Shrewsbury, Tinton Falls

April

- 3 Chatham
- 15 Deal Beach, New Bridge, Sandy Hook
- 16 Bergen Area, Fort Lee, Hackensack, Hopperstown,
- Saddle Creek
- 19 Minnisink
- 20 Naval (2)
- 22 Manasquan
- 23 Elizabethtown
- 24 Shrewsbury Township

May

- 4 Naval
- 7 Naval

- 11 Woodbridge
- 14 Toms River
- 20 Naval
- 25 Closter
- 26 Newark
- 28 Bergen Area
- 30 Zabriskies

June

- 1 Woodbridge
- 4 Sussex Court House
- 6 Elizabethtown Point
- 7 Connecticut Farms, Springfield
- 8 Closter, Elizabethtown
- 9 Red Bank, Monmouth County
- 10 Naval
- 12 Middletown
- 14 Elizabethtown, Scotch Plains
- 15 Naval
- 17 Closter
- 21 Conascung Point, Sussex Court House
- 22 Jockey Hollow (End of Winter Camp)
- 23 Elizabethtown, Newark, Springfield
- 30 Naval

July

Naval

- 2 Naval
- 8 Naval
- 17 Newark
- 21 Bulls Ferry, Closter, Fort Lee
- 28 Shrewsbury
- 30 Woodbridge

August

Burlington County, Colt's Neck, English Neighborhood

- 12 Naval
- 13 Naval
- 16 Naval
- 25 Prior's Mills, Staten Island
- 26 Bayard's Mills
- 30 Nantuxet Creek

September

- Naval (2)
- 1 Black Point

- 7 Egg Harbor
- 9 Naval
- 17 Elizabethtown, Secaucus, Woodbridge
- 19 Staten Island

October

Naval

- 7 Bergen Area
- 8-14 Naval
- 18 Hoebuck

November

- 4 Connecticut Farms, Elizabethtown
- 21 Newark
- 26 Elizabethtown

December

- Toms River
- 1 Naval
- 7 Naval
- 8 Hackensack
- 14 Eizabethtown

1781

January

- 10 Amboy, Naval
- 16 South Amboy
- 17 Naval
- 25 Bergen Area

February

- 1 Elizabethtown
- 20 Naval
- 23 Elizabethtown

March

- 1 Spanktown
- 11 Sussex Court House
- 12 Bound Brook, Closter
- 13 Closter
- 21 Spanktown
- 26 Staten Island
- 27 Elizabethtown
- 29 Newark
- 30 Bergen Area

April

- 9 Staten Island
- 10 Moonachie Point
- 16 Staten Island, Sussex County
- 21 Elizabethtown

May

- 4 Eizabethtown
- 8 Saten Island
- 15 Fort Lee
- Fort Lee 18
- 21 Elizabethtown
- 24 Shrewsbury Township

June

- 2 Elizabethtown
- 14 Pleasant Valley
- 29 Elizabethtown

July

- 12 Naval
- 22 Elizabethtown
- 25 Shrewsbury Township
- Naval, Rocky Point 26

August

- 5 New York
- 12 Naval
- 16 Naval
- Maurice River 20
- 21 Newark
- 22 Naval
- 23 Staten Island
- 29 Hackensack

September

- 1 Pompton
- 12 25 Closter
- Spanktown

October

- 5 Sandy Hook
- 10 Naval
- 12 Naval
- 13 Sandy Hook
- 15 Colt's Neck
- 16 Black Point

24 Sandy Hook

November

- 8 Staten Island
- 10 Naval
- 24 Elizabethtown
- 29 Newark Bay

December

- 1 Elizabethtown
- 6 Bergen Area, Fort Delancy
- 13 Bergen Area
- 15 Naval
- 23 Bergen Area
- 28 Naval
- 31 Manahawkin

1782

January

- 3 Naval
- 9 New Brunswick
- 19 Naval
- 20 Cranberry Inlet

February

- 1 Elizabethtown
- 7 Fort Delancy
- 8 Pleasant Valley

March

- Colt's Neck, Shrewsbury Township
- 10 Naval
- 14 Spanktown
- 15 Staten Island
- 24 Toms River
- 29 Bergen Area

April

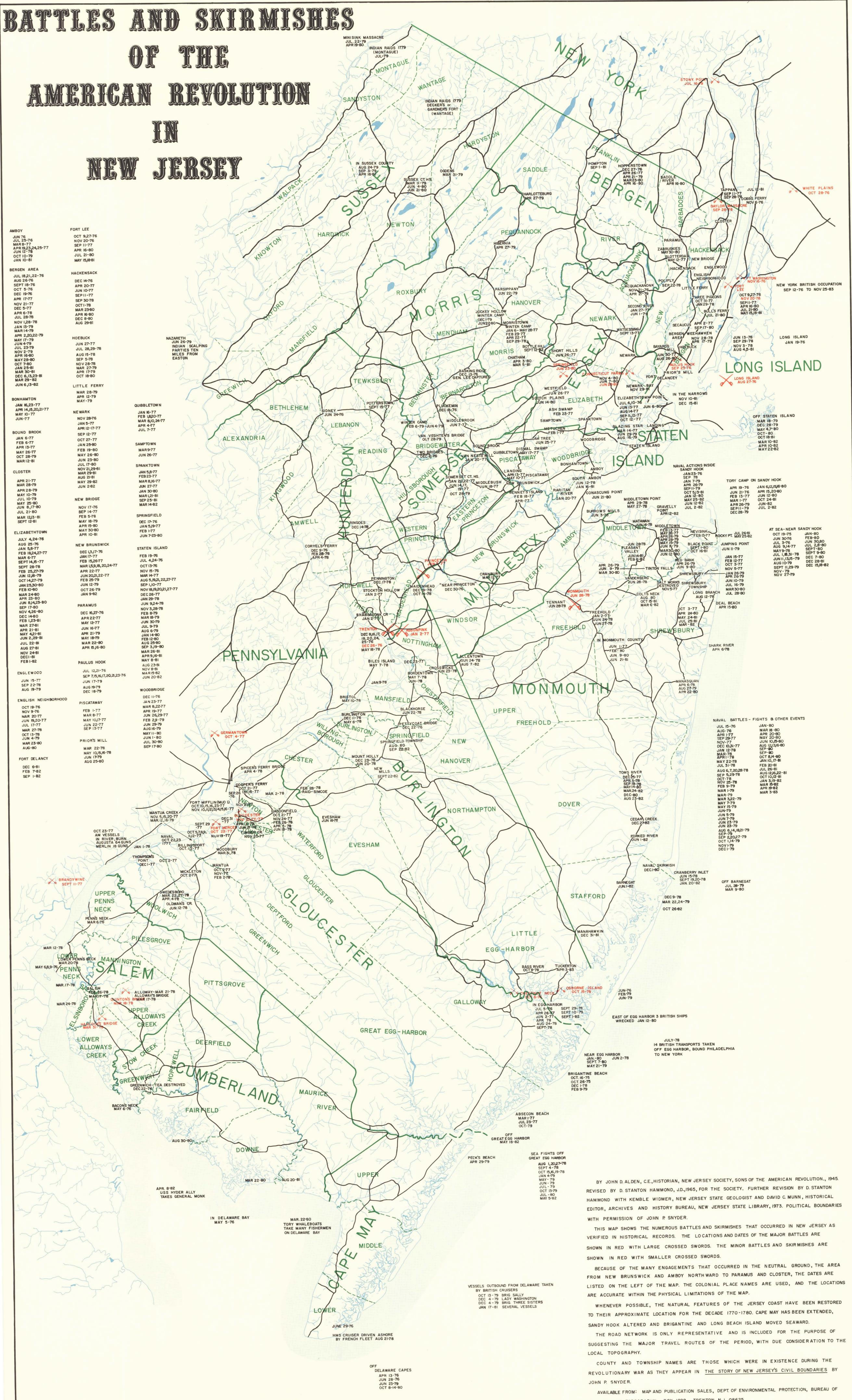
- 8 Naval
- 10 Naval
- 12 Gravelly Point
- 19 Naval

May

5 Naval 18 Naval

140

22 25 29	Naval Rocky Point, Sandy Hook Newark
1 2 6 13 20	June Sandy Hook Barnegat, Forked River Newark Bergen Area Bergen Area Staten Island
2	July Sandy Hook
7 23	August Allentown Toms River
1 12 22	September Fort Delancy, Egg Harbor Bottle Hill New Mills
26	October Barnegat Beach
15 27	December Naval Cedar Creek Bridge
	1783 March
3	Naval April
3	Tuckerton
25	November British evacuate New York



GEOLOGY AND TOPOGRAPHY, BOX 1889, TRENTON, N.J. 08625

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